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## Comparison of Pectins from the Alcohol-insoluble Residue of Japanese Pepper (*Zanthoxylum piperitum* DC.) Fruit, a Major Byproduct of Antioxidant Extraction

<u>Eiji YAMAZAKI<sup>1</sup></u>, <u>Takayuki FUJIWARA<sup>1</sup></u>, <u>Osamu KURITA<sup>1</sup></u>, <u>Junichi IKEDA<sup>1</sup></u> and <u>Yasuki MATSUMURA<sup>2</sup></u>

1) Industrial Research Division, Mie Prefectural Science and Technology Promotion Center

2) Laboratory of Quality Analysis and Assessment, Division of Agronomy and Horticultural Science, Graduate School of Agriculture, Kyoto University

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Alcohol insoluble residue of Japanese pepper fruit (*Zanthoxylum piperitum* DC.) is an underutilized by-product of antioxidants extraction. The content of the residue was 77.7 g/100 g dry material and the major component was sugars (57.3 g/100 g AIR). In addition, approximately one-fifth of total sugars were uronic acid. In this study, pectins were extracted from the by-product by sequential extraction with various reagents, and the chemical compositions of the pectins were then compared. As a result of the compositional analysis, Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy and size-exclusion chromatography, pectins obtained with water, oxalate and cold dilute alkali were low methoxyl pectins while pectins obtained with hot dilute acid were high methoxyl pectins. In addition, the sugar compositional analysis revealed that the oxalate soluble pectin consisted mostly of galacturonic acid, indicating that it was a pectic acid.

Keywords: Japanese pepper, low methoxyl pectin, pectic acid, sequential extraction, sizeexclusion chromatography, Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy To cite this article:

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