

热力学

乙烯和丙烯在低聚物-正己烷溶液中的溶解度及体积传质系数测定

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摘要

在高压搅拌釜中, 利用气体间歇物理吸收技术, 在温度343~393 K、压力0.2~1.45 MPa下, 测定了乙烯-正己烷、丙烯-正己烷、乙烯-正己烷-低聚物(低分子量聚乙烯)和丙烯-正己烷-低聚物的气体平衡溶解度与液相体积传质系数 $k_L a$, 并回归出表观溶解热, 使用PC-SAFT状态方程关联了汽液平衡数据, 拟合得到乙烯/丙烯-正己烷-低聚物的 $k_L a$ 经验关联式, 与实验结果吻合良好。实验系统考察了压力、温度和低聚物浓度对平衡溶解度和 $k_L a$ 的影响, 结果表明: 压力升高, 气体溶解度增大, 符合亨利定律, $k_L a$ 略有降低; 温度升高, 气体溶解度减小, 乙烯在正己烷中的 $k_L a$ 增大, 丙烯在正己烷中的 $k_L a$ 则减小; 低聚物浓度增加, 气体溶解度与 $k_L a$ 均降低。

关键词

乙烯 丙烯 正己烷 低聚物 气体平衡溶解度 液相体积传质系数

分类号

Solubility and volumetric mass transfer coefficient of ethylene and propylene in *n*-hexane solution of low molecular weight polyethylene

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Abstract

Equilibrium gas solubility and volumetric mass transfer coefficient ($k_L a$) of ethylene/*n*-hexane, propylene/*n*-hexane, ethylene/*n*-hexane/low molecular weight polyethylene (LMW HDPE) and propylene/*n*-hexane/LMW HDPE systems were obtained in a Buchi autoclave, using the transient physical gas absorption technique, under the pressure from 0.2 MPa to 1.45 MPa, and the temperature from 343 K to 393 K. The apparent dissolution heat was obtained by regression. The PC-SAFT equation of state was used to correlate the gas-liquid equilibrium data, while an empirical correlation to predict the $k_L a$ values was proposed, and the model value matched the experimental results well. The effects of pressure, temperature and LMW HDPE concentration on gas solubility and $k_L a$ were investigated. The results showed that the gas solubilities obeyed the Henry's law, while it decreased with increasing temperature and LMW HDPE concentration. The $k_L a$ values were found to drop slightly with increasing pressure and decrease dramatically with increasing LMW HDPE concentration. Particularly, $k_L a$ increased for ethylene/*n*-hexane and decreased for propylene/*n*-hexane with increasing temperature.

Key words

ethylene propylene *n*-hexane low molecular weight polyethylene gas solubility volumetric mass transfer coefficient

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