

Ni / MH 电池负极用高容量稀土-镁-镍基储氢合金 (PDF)

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Title: Structural and Electrochemical Properties of High Capacity MI Mg Ni Based Hydrogen Storage Alloys

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摘要: 通过感应熔炼方法制备了稀土-镁-镍基储氢合金

MI_{0.88}Mg_{0.12}Ni_{3.0}Mn_{0.10}Co_{0.55}Al_{0.10}(MI代表富镧混合稀土). 采用XRD和SEM分析了合金的微观结构, 发现该合金主要由CaCu₅型相、Ce₂Ni₇型相和Pr₅Co₁₉型相组成. 电化学测试结果表明: 合金的放电容量可以达到386 mA·h / g, 比商品AB₅型合金(332 mA·h / g)高出16.3%; 在1 100 mA / g的放电电流密度下, 合金的高倍率放电性能可以达到62%, 高于商品AB₅型合金(45%); 充放电循环300次后, 合金的放电容量降低到315 mA·h / g, 为最大放电容量的81.5%.

Abstract: The rare earth Mg Ni based hydrogen storage alloy MI_{0.88}Mg_{0.12}Ni_{3.0}Mn_{0.10}Co_{0.55}Al_{0.10} (MI=La rich mishmetal) was prepared by

inductive melting. The micro structure was analyzed by XRD and SEM. The alloy consists primarily of CaCu₅ type phase, Ce₂Ni₇ type phase and Pr₅Co₁₉ type phase. The electrochemical measurements show that the maximum discharge capacity reaches to 386 mA·h / g, 16.3% higher than that of the commercial AB₅ type alloy (332 mA·h / g). For the discharge current density of 1 100 mA / g, the higher rate discharge ability gets 62%, while that of the commercial AB₅ type alloy is only 45%. The discharge capacity decreases to 315 mA·h / g after 300th cycle, 81.5% of the maximum discharge capacity.

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