

## 以水热法合成的 $ZrO_2$ 负载 Au 催化剂的低温水煤气变换反应

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**摘要** 采用一种简便的水热法合成了一系列  $ZrO_2$ , 并采用沉积-沉淀法制得相应 1.0% Au/ $ZrO_2$  催化剂, 在模拟甲醇重整气氛下评价了它们的低温水煤气变换 (WGS) 反应催化性能. 结果发现, 于 150 °C 水热合成的  $ZrO_2$  负载的 Au 催化剂活性最佳, 240 °C 反应时 CO 转化率达 87%, 明显高于相同反应条件下 Au 负载量较高的 Au/ $Fe_2O_3$ , Au/ $CeO_2$  及 Au/ $CeZrO_4$  催化剂. 采用 X 射线衍射、原子吸收光谱、 $N_2$  物理吸附脱附及扫描电子显微镜等手段对样品进行了表征. 结果表明, Au/ $ZrO_2$  催化剂的总孔体积及平均孔径越大、圆形片状形貌越规整, 其低温 WGS 催化活性就越高.

**关键词:** 水热法 水热合成温度 金 二氧化锆 负载型催化剂 水煤气变换反应

**Abstract:** Au/ $ZrO_2$  catalysts with a nominal gold loading of 1.0% were prepared by a deposition-precipitation method employing a series of  $ZrO_2$  samples synthesized by a convenient hydrothermal route as supports. These catalysts were evaluated for low-temperature water-gas shift reaction under a model reformed methanol gas atmosphere. The effect of the hydrothermal synthesis temperature of zirconia on the catalytic activity of Au/ $ZrO_2$  was investigated. The optimal hydrothermal synthesis temperature of  $ZrO_2$  was 150 °C. The corresponding catalyst offers a CO conversion of 87% at a reaction temperature of 240 °C, which is significantly higher than that of the previously reported Au/ $Fe_2O_3$ , Au/ $CeO_2$ , and Au/ $CeZrO_4$  catalysts. The Au/ $ZrO_2$  catalysts were characterized by X-ray diffraction, atomic absorption spectrometry,  $N_2$ -physisorption, and scanning electron microscopy. The results indicate that the catalytic performance of the Au/ $ZrO_2$  catalysts is mainly influenced by the morphology and pore structure of the  $ZrO_2$  that was hydrothermally synthesized at different temperatures. A uniform nanodisk morphology and increase in the pore volume and pore diameter of the  $ZrO_2$  particles lead to a higher catalytic activity of the Au/ $ZrO_2$  catalyst.

**Keywords:** hydrothermal method, hydrothermal synthesis temperature, gold, zirconia, supported catalyst, water-gas shift reaction

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