

## 氧化铈的结构对其热稳定性及催化丙烷氧化脱氢反应性能的影响

高旭锋, 谌春林, 任士远, 张建<sup>a</sup>, 苏党生<sup>b</sup>

中国科学院金属研究所沈阳材料科学国家(联合)实验室, 辽宁沈阳 110016

GAO Xufeng, CHEN Chunlin, REN Shiyuan, ZHANG Jiana, SU Dangsheng<sup>b</sup>

Shenyang National Laboratory for Materials Science, Institute of Metal Research, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shenyang 110016, Liaoning, China

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**摘要** 采用湿化学法制备了低维氧化铈的纳米棒和纳米颗粒, 通过原位 X 射线粉末衍射、透射电镜和 N<sub>2</sub> 物理吸附等技术研究了氧化铈纳米结构对其热稳定性的影响. 结果表明, 氧化铈纳米棒的稳定性更高. 采用浸渍法制备了氧化铈负载的氧化钒催化剂, 并用于丙烷氧化脱氢反应中, 发现以氧化铈纳米棒为载体的催化剂表现出更高的丙烯选择性, 这可能是由于棒状结构的开放性有利于产物丙烯的直接扩散.

**关键词:** 氧化铈 纳米结构 热稳定性 丙烷 氧化脱氢

**Abstract:** The low-dimensional ceria nanorods and nanoparticles were prepared by wet chemical methods. The structural effect on the thermal stability of CeO<sub>2</sub> has been well investigated by in situ X-ray powder diffraction, transmission electron microscopy, and N<sub>2</sub> physisorption, revealing a superior stability of CeO<sub>2</sub> nanorods. CeO<sub>2</sub>-supported V<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> catalysts were prepared by the impregnation method and their catalytic performance in the oxidative dehydrogenation of propane was evaluated. The V<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>/CeO<sub>2</sub> nanorods catalysts display an improved selectivity for propene, probably arising from the immediate diffusion of propene product due to the open characteristic of rod-like structure.

**Keywords:** cerium oxide, nanostructure, thermal stability, propane, oxidation dehydrogenation

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- [12] 表 2 各 V2O5/CeO2 催化剂上丙烷氧化脱氢反应性能
- [13] Table 2 Propane oxidation dehydrogenation performance of V2O5/CeO2 catalysts

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[14] Sample TOF (h-1) C3H6 selectivity (%)

[15] Nanorods Nanoparticles Nanorods Nanoparticles


[16] 0%V2O5/CeO2 9.1 6.8 11.5 8.4


[17] 5%V2O5/CeO2 10.7 5.9 35.0 20.3


[18] 0%V2O5/CeO2 10.1 7.6 62.4 40.2


[19] %V2O5/CeO2 5.6 6.0 69.7 61.3


[20] Reaction conditions: catalyst 0.15 g, 450 ° C, 8.3% propane, C3H8:O2 molar ratio = 1:1, total flow 30 ml/min, He as balance.


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