

网络、通信、安全

## 多播路由在无线网络中的OPNET建模与性能测试

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**摘要** 多播路由技术凭借其有效节省网络带宽的优势, 已成为研究无线多媒体网络服务质量 (QoS) 的热点内容。其中协议独立多播稀疏模式 (PIM-SM) 是域内多播路由协议中常见的协议。使用OPNET平台进行基于 IEEE802.11无线局域网的仿真实验, 首先对单播路由和PIM-SM多播路由在吞吐量上进行比较, 实验结果表明多播路由在带宽的利用率上具有明显的优势。然后对文件传输、数据库访问、网络电话和视频会议等多媒体业务, 进行单播路由和PIM-SM多播路由对比仿真实验, 并且从延迟、延迟抖动和丢包率等方面给出结论, 为真实无线多媒体网络环境的搭建提供一个很好的参考。

**关键词** [无线局域网](#) [多播路由](#) [多媒体业务](#) [OPNET平台](#)

分类号

## Multicast routing modeling and performance testing with OPNET in wireless network

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### Abstract

Multimedia routing technology with its advantage of saving bandwidth, has received a great deal interest in the field of wireless multimedia network QoS. PIM-SM is currently the preferred intra-domain multicast routing protocol. In this paper, IEEE802.11 LAN experiments are made by using OPNET simulation environment. Firstly, by comparing unicast routing with multicast routing on throughput, it shows the advantage of multicast on bandwidth; then the models of four multimedia services, including database, file transfer, VoIP and video conference, are respectively established with unicast routing and PIM-SM, and the analysis of simulation result on delay, jitter and loss ratio are given. The experiments give a good reference for building real wireless multimedia network.

**Key words** [wireless LAN](#) [multicast routing](#) [multimedia application](#) [OPNET](#)

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