### 学术研究

# EECS: 一种无线传感器网络中节能的聚类方案

陈贵海 $^{1+}$ ,李成法 $^1$ ,叶  $懋^1$ ,吴 杰 $^2$ 

- 1.南京大学 计算机软件新技术国家重点实验室,南京 210093
- 2.美国佛罗里达大西洋大学 计算机科学与工程系, 佛罗里达波卡雷顿 33431

收稿日期 修回日期 网络版发布日期 2007-7-30 接受日期

在无线传感器网络中,节点聚类是一种有效的拓扑控制手段,可以增加网络的可扩展性以及延长网络寿 命。LEACH是一个经典的延长网络寿命的聚类协议。提出了一种新颖的聚类策略EECS,它适用于周期性的数据收集 ▶ 加入我的书架 应用。在聚类首领选举阶段本策略选取小部分节点参加竞选,采用无迭代过程的局部通信方式,而且总是选取剩 余能量较多的节点担任聚类首领。进一步,在聚类建立阶段它创新地使用了一种聚类首领负载均衡的方法。EECS 协议具有控制消息开销小,聚类在空间上分布近似均匀,网络能量有效利用率高等特点。模拟结果表明,与LEACH 协议在相同假设的基础上,EECS方案延长网络寿命35%以上。

关键词 无线传感器网络 聚类 节能设计

分类号

#### **EECS:** an energy-efficient clustering scheme in wireless sensor networks

CHEN Guihai<sup>1+</sup>,LI Chengfa<sup>1</sup>,YE Mao<sup>1</sup>,WU Jie<sup>2</sup>

1. State Key Laboratory for Novel Software Technology, Nanjing University, Nanjing 210093, China

2.Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Florida Atlantic University, FL Boca Raton, 33431, USA

#### **Abstract**

Clustering is an effective topology control approach which can increase network scalability and lifetime in Wireless Sensor Networks (WSNs) . LEACH is an elegant clustering protocol that prolongs the network lifetime. The paper proposes a novel clustering scheme EECS for WSNs, which better suits the periodic data gathering applications. In the cluster head election phase it selects a small portion of nodes to join the election, adopts local radio communications method without and always selects cluster heads with more residual energy. Further, in the cluster set-up phase it uses a novel method for balancing the load of cluster heads. Its control message overhead is small, and the cluster head distribution is near uniform. EECS also has a high energy effective consuming rate across the network. Simulation results show that EECS outperforms LEACH more than 35% in prolonging the network lifetime under the same assumptions.

**Key words** wireless sensor networks clustering energy-efficient design

DOI:

## 扩展功能

## 本文信息

- ▶ Supporting info
- ▶ PDF(2066KB)
- ▶[HTML全文](0KB)
- ▶参考文献

## 服务与反馈

- ▶把本文推荐给朋友
- ▶加入引用管理器
- ▶复制索引
- Email Alert
- ▶浏览反馈信息

## 相关信息

▶ 本刊中 包含"无线传感器网络" 相关文章

### ▶本文作者相关文章

- 陈贵海
- 李成法
- 叶 懋
- 吴 杰