



## 一种低驱动电压的SP4T RF MEMS开关

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摘 要：

本文设计并制备了一种低电压的静电驱动接触式单刀四掷（SP4T）RF MEMS开关。单元开关采用以低应力氮氧化硅（SiON）作为桥膜的双端固定桥式结构，并利用附着的金层形成接触结构。整个SP4T开关包括与 $50\Omega$ 特征阻抗相匹配的共面波导，1个输入端，4个输出端，4个静电驱动的侧拉桥，以及4个驱动引出区（pad）。测试数据表明，开关驱动电压18.8V；插入损耗 $S21 < 0.26\text{dB} @ \text{DC-3GHz}$ ,  $S31 < 0.46\text{dB} @ \text{DC-3GHz}$ ; 隔离度 $S21 > 69.5\text{dB} @ \text{DC-3GHz}$ ,  $S31 > 69.2\text{dB} @ \text{DC-3GHz}$ 。结果显示，此开关的隔离度在所有输出端有很好的一致性，插损在DC-3GHz的频段内均较小，非常适合低频使用。

关键词：RF MEMS；开关；单刀多掷；接触式

### P4T RF MEMS Switch with Low Actuation Voltage

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**Abstract:**

An electrostatic actuated SP4T (single-pole multi-throw) contact RF MEMS switch with low voltage is designed and fabricated in this paper. SiON (silicon oxynitride) with low initial stress is used as the functional material of the fixed-fixed bridge of the unit switch, and gold as the contact metal. The whole SP4T switch consists of coplanar waveguide which meets  $50\Omega$  characteristic impedance match, an input port, four output ports, four static actuated bridges, and four control pads. Measurements show the actuation voltage is 18.8V, insertion loss  $S21 < 0.26\text{dB} @ \text{DC-3GHz}$ ,  $S31 < 0.46\text{dB} @ \text{DC-3GHz}$ , isolation  $S21 > 69.5\text{dB} @ \text{DC-3GHz}$ ,  $S31 > 69.2\text{dB} @ \text{DC-3GHz}$ . The results indicate that the isolation of the four output ports has good consistency, and the insertion loss is quite low. The switch is suitable for low frequency applications.

**Keywords:** RF MEMS; switch; SPMT; contact

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