物理

4**πβ**-4**πγ**相加效率外推法测量**60**CO、**134**CS活度

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摘要 阐述了由4πβ(PC)流气式正比计数器及大体积井型4πγ-NaI(TI)晶体组成的4πβ-4πγ活度测量装置,

从理论上建立了相加效率外推方程,并利用相加效率外推方法测量了 60 Co、 134 Cs活度,其相对标准不确定度 分别为0.29%、0.19%。将测量结果与符合效率外推测量结果进行了比较验证。分析表明,此方法适于复杂衰 变核素的活度测量。

关键词 4ηβ-4ηγ装置; 相加效率外推; 60Co; 134Cs; 活度

分类号

Activity Measurement of 60 Co $^{-134}$ Cs by Using $4\pi\beta-4\pi\nu$ S um Efficiency Extrapolation Method

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Abstract A 4ηβ-4ηγ detector configuration with a 4ηβ (PC) flow propo ▶本文作者相关文章 rtional counter and a large size welltype 4ny NaI(TI) crystal was des cribed, and the theoretic function of sum efficiency extrapolation was established. The radioactivities of 60 Co and 134 Cs source were measured using this sum extrapolation method, 0.29% and 0.19% relative uncertainty obtained for each, and the result was compare d with the value of coincidence efficiency extrapolation. The analysis i ndicates this method is fit for measuring the activity of complex d ecay nuclides.

Key words 4ηβ-4ηγ detector configuration sum efficiency extrapolation 60 Co 134 Cs activity

DOI

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