#### 化学

## 放射性废物水泥固化研究进展

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**獨要** 水泥化学的理论研究进展和新的水泥系列、混合材、外加剂及混凝土用纤维材料的研究成果,均可借鉴到放射性废物水泥固化的配方研究中。本文综述硅酸盐水泥、碱活化矿渣水泥、硫铝酸盐水泥等在放射性废物水泥固化研究中的应用现状,介绍火山灰质混合材、外加剂、纤维材料等在提高废物包容量、固化体强度、耐久性和降低核素浸出等方面的研究进展,以期为水泥固化配方的研究与开发提供新的思路。

关键词 放射性废物 水泥固化 水泥基材 混合材 外加剂 纤维

分类号

# Research Progress in Cementation of Radioactive Wast es

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**Abstract** The advances in cement chemistry and the new cement products, the application of admixtures, additives and fibers can contribute to the formulation study of radioactive wastes cementation. The application status of cement matrices for immobilization of radioactive wastes, including Portland cement, alkali-activated slag cement, calcium sulfoaluminate cement etc. was reviewed. The admixtures, additives and fibers used for improving cemented wastes performance, including wastes loading, compressive strength and long-term durability of cemented wastes were introduced. The objective of this review is to provide some new thoughts for the research and development of radioactive wastes cementation.

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