

核物理

A=135核区N=79的同中异位素高自旋结构研究

朱胜江, 徐强, 车兴来, 朱凌燕, 陈永静, 丁怀博, 王建国, 竺礼华, 温书贤, 吴晓光

1 清华大学物理系, 北京 100084;

2 中国原子能科学研究院, 北京 102413

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摘要

摘要: 对清华大学在束 γ 谱实验组近年来在A=135缺中子核区N=79的同中异位素 ^{135}Ba , ^{137}Ce 和 ^{139}Nd 的高自旋态实验研究进行了介绍。实验是在中国原子能科学研究院HI-13串列加速器上用在束 γ 的实验技术、分别通过重离子核反应 $^{130}\text{Te}(^9\text{Be}, 4n)$, $^{124}\text{Sn}(^{18}\text{O}, 5n)$, $^{128}\text{Te}(^{16}\text{O}, 5n)$ 进行的。实验结果扩展了这3个核的高自旋态能级纲图。研究表明, 这3个核的低自旋态结构均起源于 $\nu h-111/2$ 空穴与其偶偶核芯的耦合。用粒子-转子模型对其结构进行了计算, 得到这3个核的形变参量 γ 值均稍大于 30° , 为偏向于扁椭的三轴形变, 从而可看出Ba, Ce和Nd 3个同位素链在低自旋态下由长椭边到扁椭边的形状转变都发生在中子数N=77—79之间。对于中等自旋态下一些能级的组态进行了指定与系统学比较。在高自旋态下, 在 ^{137}Ce 中发现一条 $\gamma \approx -60^\circ$ 的扁椭圆形变带, 在 ^{139}Nd 中则发现3条这样的扁椭圆形变带, 对这些扁椭圆形变带的起源及结构特性进行了讨论。

The progress of research on the high spin states at N=79 isotopes ^{135}Ba , ^{137}Ce and ^{139}Nd in A=135 neutron deficient region by the research group of Tsinghua University has been reviewed. The experiments were carried out by using in-beam γ ray spectroscopy technology and heavy ion nuclear reactions $^{130}\text{Te}(^9\text{Be}, 4n)$, $^{124}\text{Sn}(^{18}\text{O}, 5n)$ and $^{128}\text{Te}(^{16}\text{O}, 5n)$ at China Institute of Atomic Energy (CIAE). The high spin level schemes of these nuclei have been expanded. The results indicate that the lower spin states of these nuclei originated from $\nu h-111/2$ hole state coupling with the neighboring even-even nucleus cores. All the deformation parameters γ values of these three isotones are larger than 30° , which indicates that they have triaxial deformation with oblate side. The prolate-oblate transition in Ba, Ce and Nd isotopic chains indeed happens between N=77 and N=79. Through systematical comparison with the neighboring isotones, the configurations for some middle spin state levels have been assigned. At the high spin states, one oblate band in ^{137}Ce and three ones in ^{139}Nd with $\gamma \approx -60^\circ$ were discovered. The origination and structural character of these oblate bands have been discussed.

关键词

[核结构](#) [高自旋态](#) [形状转变](#) [扁椭圆形变](#)

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DOI:

通讯作者:

朱胜江 zhushj@mail.tsinghua.edu.cn

作者个人主页:

朱胜江; 徐强; 车兴来; 朱凌燕; 陈永静; 丁怀博; 王建国; 竺礼华; 温书贤; 吴晓光

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