反应堆工程

微型中子源反应堆中子谱参数测量

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收稿日期 2007-11-6 修回日期 2007-12-13 网络版发布日期: 2008-5-20

摘要 以Au、Zr和Fe为活化探测器,采用裸探测器法测量中国原子能科学研究院微型中子源反应堆的中子谱 参数 f、 α 、f_F 和 ϕ _{th}。内辐照座的 α 、f和f_F分别为一0.007±0.003、20.8±0.4、5.5±0.2。该方法对 ϕ _{th}的测量结 果与4πβ-γ符合法的一致,相对偏差小于2%。与SLOWPOKE相比,微堆有较高的 α 、 f_F 值。与已有测量数据的 比较表明,微堆中子谱在很长一个时期内是稳定的,利用微堆作为中子源的 k_0 法中子活化分析不需中子注量 率监测器,且比较器一经照射和测量后,可用于其后较长时间内所有分析的计算标准。

裸探测器法; 微型中子源反应堆; 中子谱参数

分类号 TL375

Measurement of Neutron Spectrum Parameters of Miniatu re Neutron Source Reactor

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Abstract The neutron spectrum parameters of the miniature neutron source reactor (MNS) R) in China Institute of Atomic Energy were measured by bare monitor method using Au, r and Fe as monitors. The measured values of α (a parameter accounting for the non ideality o 本文作者相关文章 f the 1/E epithermal neutron fluence rate distribution), f (thermal / epithermal neutron fluence r $f_{\rm F}$ (thermal / fast neutron fluence rate) in the inner irradiation site are -0.007 ± 0.00 20.8 \pm 0.4, and 5.5 \pm 0.2, respectively. The value of ϕ_{th} measured by this method is agree d with that measured by $4\pi\beta-\gamma$ method within 2%. Compared with SLOWPOKE, MNSR had hi gher values of α and f_E. The comparison with the previous measurements indicates tha t MNSR has a quite constant neutron spectrum. The fluence rate monitors are not needed whe k₀ NAA is performed by using MNSR as neutron source, and with occasional check, the c omparator data from one measurement may be used as a standard for subsequent analyses ove r a period of time.

Key words bare monitor method; miniature neutron source reactor; spectrum parameters

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