

在U(VI)或U(IV)的硫酸溶液中对游离H₂SO₄浓度的测定

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摘要 <正> 铀除了用于军事目的外,它还是一种人工可控制的巨大核能源。因此,人们对铀在分离与制备等方面的研究一直很重视。例如,用化学法研究铀同位素的分离方法时,要求快速准确地测出铀溶液中的游离H₂SO₄浓度。但是由于铀的水解作用,不能用酸碱滴定法准确地测定出酸的浓度,加之溶液的酸度范围又不适合酸度计测定,那么寻求准确快速的测定方法就显得非常必要。

关键词 游离H₂SO₄ 水解 复合络合物

分类号

DETERMINATION OF THE CONCENTRATION OF FREE H₂SO₄ MOLECULE IN U(VI) OR U(IV)-SULFURIC ACID SOLUTION

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Abstract In this paper, it is suggested and discussed that condition and method of the concentration determination of free H₂SO₄ molecule in U(VI) or U(IV)H₂SO₄ solution. Taking UO_{4~(2+)} (or U_{~(4+)})<0.10 mol/l and [UO_{2~(2+)}]/[H_{~+}] (or [U_{~(4+)}]/[H_{~+}])≤1 as essential prerequisite, making [SCN_{~-}]/[UO_{2~(2+)}] (or [SCN_{~-}]/[U_{~(4+)}])=20, [C₂O_{4~(2-)}]/[UO_{2~(2+)}] (or [C₂O_{4~(2-)}]/[U_{~(4+)}])=0.80, [F_{~-}]/[UO_{2~(2+)}] (or [F_{~-}]/[U_{~(4+)}])=0.80, [DMF]≥60% and determination error is smaller than±1%, which is a very fast and accurate determining method.

Key words Free sulfuric acid Hydrolysis Compound complex

DOI

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