化学

金属铀表面氧化动力学的X射线衍射研究

张延志,管卫军,帅茂兵,汪小琳,赖新春,王勤国

表面物理和化学国家重点实验室,四川 绵阳 621907

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摘要 利用X射线衍射和Rietveld方法研究室温~150 ℃和300 ℃下金属铀表面氧化,对氧化过程中试样的表面结构以及氧化动力学进行分析。将试样表面氧化物随时间的变化作定量计算,绘制出不同温度下金属铀表面的氧化动力学曲线,对50~150 ℃范围内的氧化动力学数据进行拟合,获得不同温度下的氧化反应速率常数,由此得到大气环境下金属铀表面形成 UO_2 的活化能为46.0 kJ/mol。在300 ℃下,氧化产物 $\mathrm{U}_3\mathrm{O}_8$ 逐渐在 UO_2 上形成,其形成过程符合成核生长机理。

 关键词
 金属铀
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 Rietveld方法

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Dynamics Study on Surface Oxidization of Uranium by X-ray Diffraction

ZHANG Yan-zhi, GUAN Wei-jun, SHUAI Mao-bing, WANG Xiao-lin, LAI Xin-chun, WANG Qin-guo

National Key Laboratory for Surface Physics and Chemistry, P.O.Box 718-3 5, Mianyang 621907, China

Abstract he oxidation of uranium metal was studied by X-ray diffraction(XRD) and Rietveld met hod in the range of 25-150 °C and at 300 °C, respectively. The processes of oxidation to UO_2 a nd U_3O_8 were analyzed by XRD in order to observe the extent of surface oxidation and the oxid e structure. The dynamics expression for the formation of UO_2 in the temperature range of 25-15 0 °C was initially nonlinear, but switched to linear at long reaction time, that is, there exist two stages in the UO_2 growth kinetics: nonlinear portion and linear portion. Using the kinetic data of linear portion the activation energy of oxidation is obtained to be about 46.0 kJ/mol. The U_3O_8 form s gradually on UO_2 layer at 300 °C, which accords with the nucleation-and-growth kinetics mechanism.

Key words <u>uranium</u> <u>oxidation</u> <u>kinetics</u> <u>X-ray</u> <u>diffraction</u> <u>Rietveld</u> <u>method</u>

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