

[本期目录] [下期目录] [过刊浏览] [高级检索]

[打印本页] [关闭]

电力系统

现代电力系统连锁性大停电事故机理研究综述

石立宝¹,史中英²,姚良忠³,倪以信⁴,Masoud Bazargan²

1. 电力系统及发电设备控制和仿真国家重点实验室深圳研究室(清华大学深圳研究生院), 广东省 深圳市 518055; 2. AREVA输配电集团技术中心, 英国 斯塔福德郡 ST17 4LX

摘要:

对现代电力系统连锁性大停电事故的机理进行了阐述。根据不同的建模出发点将连锁大停电的研究分成2大类:一类是基于潮流计算和稳定分析的研究, 主要介绍了基于复杂系统理论的建模分析和模式搜索策略; 另一类是基于电网拓扑的研究, 主要论述了关于小世界网络模型和无标度网络模型的研究。最后探讨了一些可能的进行电力系统连锁故障研究所需要解决的关键技术问题。

关键词:

A Review of Mechanism of Large Cascading Failure Blackouts of Modern Power System

SHI Li-bao¹, SHI Zhong-ying¹, YAO Liang-zhong², NI Yi-xin¹, Masoud Bazargan²

1. National Key Laboratory of Control and Simulation of Power Systems and Generation Equipment at Shenzhen(Graduate School at Shenzhen, Tsinghua University), Shenzhen 518055, Guangdong Province, China; 2. AREVA T&D Technology Centre, Stafford ST17 4LX, UK

Abstract:

The mechanism of cascading failure blackout of modern power system is expounded. According to different starting points of modelling, the research on cascading failure blackout is divided into two branches: one of the branch is based on power flow calculation and stability analysis, in which modelling analysis and events mode search strategy based on complex system theory are presented; the other is based on the research of power system network topology, which mainly focuses on the small-world network model and the scale-free network model. Finally, some possible key technical problems to be solved for the research on cascading failure blackout of power system are pointed out.

Keywords:

收稿日期 2009-07-09 修回日期 2009-07-20 网络版发布日期 2010-03-16

DOI:

基金项目:

国家自然科学基金资助项目

通讯作者: 石立宝

作者简介:

作者Email: shilb@sz.tsinghua.edu.cn

参考文献:

- [1] 余晓丹, 贾宏杰, 陈建华. 电力系统连锁故障预测初探[J]. 电网技术, 2006, 30(13): 20-25. Yu Xiaodan, Jia Hongjie, Chen Jianhua. A preliminary research on power system cascading contingency forecasting[J]. Power System Technology, 2006, 30(13): 20-25(in Chinese).
- [2] 曹一家, 江全元, 丁理杰. 电力系统大停电的自组织临界现象[J]. 电网技术, 2005, 29(15): 1-5. Cao Yijia, Jiang Quanyuan, Ding Lijie. Self-organized criticality phenomenon for power system blackouts[J]. Power System Technology, 2005, 29(15): 1-5(in Chinese).
- [3] Carreras B A, Newman D E, Dobson I, et al. Evidence for self-organized criticality in electric power system blackouts [C]. Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences, Hawaii, 2001.
- [4] Dobson I, Carreras B A, Lynch V E, et al. An initial model for complex dynamics in electric power system blackouts[C]. Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences, Hawaii, 2001.
- [5] Carreras B A, Lynch V E, Dobson I, et al.

扩展功能

本文信息

► Supporting info

► PDF(470KB)

► [HTML全文]

► 参考文献[PDF]

► 参考文献

服务与反馈

► 把本文推荐给朋友

► 加入我的书架

► 加入引用管理器

► 引用本文

► Email Alert

► 文章反馈

► 浏览反馈信息

本文关键词相关文章

本文作者相关文章

PubMed

Dynamics, criticality and self-organization in a model for blackouts in power transmission systems [C]. Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences, Hawaii, 2002. [6] Carreras B A, Lynch V E, Newman D E, et al. Blackout mitigation assessment in power transmission systems[C]. Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences, Hawaii, 2003. [7] Carreras A, Lynch V E, Dobson I, et al. Complex dynamics of blackouts in power transmission system[J]. Chaos, 2004, 14(3): 643-652. [8] Newman D E, Carreras B A, Lynch V E, et al. The impact of various upgrade strategies on the long-term dynamics and robustness of the transmission grid[C]. Electricity Transmission in Deregulated Markets Conference, Hawaii, 2004. [9] Dobson I, Carreras B A, Newman D E. A probabilistic loading-dependent model of cascading failure and possible implications for blackouts[C]. Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences, Hawaii, 2003. [10] Dobson I, Carreras B A, Lynch V E, et al. Estimating failure propagation in models of cascading blackouts[C]. International Conference on Probabilistic Methods Applied to Power Systems, Hawaii, 2004. [11] Carreras B A, Lynch V E, Dobson I, et al. Dynamical and probabilistic approaches to the study of blackout vulnerability of the power transmission grid[C]. Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences, Hawaii, 2004. [12] Dobson I, Carreras B A, Newman D E. A loading-dependent model of probabilistic cascading failure[J]. Probability in the Engineering and Informational Sciences, 2005, 19(1): 15-32. [13] Dobson I, Carreras B A, Newman D E. A branching process approximation to cascading load-dependent system failure[C]. Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences, Hawaii, 2004. [14] Dobson I, Carreras B A, Newman D E. A criticality approach to monitoring cascading failure risk and failure propagation in transmission systems[C]. Electricity Transmission in Deregulated Markets Conference at Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, 2004. [15] Dobson I, Carreras B A, Newman D E. Branching process models for the exponentially increasing portions of cascading failure blackouts [C]. Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences, Hawaii, 2005. [16] Dobson I, Wierzbicki K R, Carreras B A, et al. An estimator of propagation of cascading failure [C]. Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences, Hawaii, 2006. [17] Wierzbicki K R, Dobson I. An approach to statistical estimation of cascading failure propagation in blackouts[C]. International Conference on Critical Infrastructures, Hawaii, 2006. [18] Dobson I, Wierzbicki K R, Kim J, et al. Towards quantifying cascading blackout risk[C]. Bulk Power System Dynamics and Control, Hawaii, 2007. [19] Rios M A, Kirschen D S, Jayaweera D, et al. Value of security: modeling time-dependent phenomena and weather conditions [J]. IEEE Transactions on Power Systems, 2002, 17(3): 543-548. [20] Kirschen D S, Jayaweera D, Nedic D P, et al. A probabilistic indicator of system stress[J]. IEEE Transactions on Power Systems, 2004, 19(3): 1650-1657. [21] Nedic D P, Dobson I, Kirschena D S, et al. Criticality in a cascading failure blackout model[J]. Electrical Power and Energy Systems, 2006, 28(9): 627-633. [22] Mei S M, Y D N, Weng X F, et al. Blackout model based on OPF and its self-organized criticality[C]. Chinese Control Conference, Harbin, 2006. [23] Mei S M, Ni Y X, Wang G, et al. A study of self-organized criticality of power system under cascading failures based on AC-OPF with voltage stability margin[J]. IEEE Transactions on Power Systems, 2008, 23(4): 1719-1726. [24] 曹一家, 丁理杰, 江全元, 等. 基于协同学原理的电力系统大停电预测模型[J]. 中国电机工程学报, 2005, 25(18): 13-19. Cao Yijia, Ding Lijie, Jiang Quanyuan, et al. A predictive model of power system blackout based on synergetic theory[J]. Proceedings of the CSEE, 2005, 25(18): 13-19(in Chinese). [25] Parrilo P A, Lall S, Paganini F, et al. Model reduction for analysis of cascading failures in power systems[C]. American Control Conference, Hawaii, 1999. [26] Zhang J F, Bucklew J A, Alvarado F L. Search strategies for failure cascade paths in power system graphs[C]. International Conference on Probabilistic Methods Applied to Power Systems, Hawaii, 2004. [27] Ranade S J, Kolluru R, Mitra J. Identification of chains of events leading to catastrophic failures of power systems[C]. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems, Kobe, 2005. [28] Genesi C, Granelli G, Innorta M, et al. Identification of critical outages leading to cascading failures in electrical power systems [C]. Power Tech, IEEE Lausanne, 2007. [29] 李生虎, 丁明, 王敏, 等. 考虑故障不确定性和保护动作性能的电网连锁故障模式搜索[J]. 电网技术, 2004, 28(13): 27-31. Li Shenghu, Ding Ming, Wang Min, et al. Search of power system chained failure mode considering uncertainty of element fault and performance of protective relaying [J]. Power System Technology, 2004, 28(13): 27-31(in Chinese). [30] 邓慧琼, 艾欣, 张东英, 等. 基于不确定多属性决策理论的电网连锁故障模式搜索方法[J]. 电网技术, 2005, 29(13): 50-55. Deng Huiqiong, Ai Xin, Zhang Dongying, et al. Search technique for power system cascading outages based on uncertain multiple attribute decision-making[J]. Power System Technology, 2005, 29(13): 50-55(in Chinese). [31] 刘昊, 艾欣, 邓慧琼. 基于循环完善法和树状结构事故链的电网连锁故障研究[J]. 现代电力, 2006, 23(2): 24-29. Liu Hao, Ai Xin, Deng Huiqiong. Research on power grid cascading failures based on circulating perfectible mode and fault chain of tree structure[J]. Modern Electric Power, 2006, 23(2): 24-29(in Chinese). [32] 周宗发, 艾欣, 邓慧琼, 等. 基于故障树和模糊推理的电网连锁故障分析方法[J]. 电网技术, 2006, 30(8): 86-91. Zhou Zongfa, Ai Xin, Deng Huiqiong, et al. A method to analyze power system cascading failure based on fault tree and fuzzy reasoning[J]. Power System Technology, 2006, 30(8): 86-91(in Chinese). [33] 陈X G, Sun K, Cao Y J, et al. Identification of vulnerable lines in power grid based on complex network theory[C]. Power Engineering Society General Meeting, Tampa, 2007. [34] 易俊, 周孝信. 考虑系统频率特性以及保护隐

藏故障的电网连锁故障模型[J]. 电力系统自动化, 2006, 30(14): 1-5. Yi Jun, Zhou Xiaoxin. Cascading failure model of power network considering frequency character and hidden failure[J]. Automation of Electric Power Systems, 2006, 30(14): 1-5(in Chinese). [35] 易俊, 周孝信, 肖逾男. 用连锁故障搜索算法判别系统的自组织临界状态[J]. 中国电机工程学报, 2007, 27(25): 1-5. Yi Jun, Zhou Xiaoxin, Xiao Yunan. Determining the self-organized criticality state of power systems by the cascading failures searching method[J]. Proceedings of the CSEE, 2007, 27(25): 1-5(in Chinese). [36] Chen J, Thorp J S. Study on cascading dynamics in power transmission systems via a DC hidden failure model[R]. CERTS Report, 2001. [37] Chen J, Thorp J S. A reliability study of transmission system protection via a hidden failure DC load flow model[C]. The Fifth International Conference on Power System Management and Control, 2002. [38] Chen J, Thorp J S, Dobson I. Cascading dynamics and mitigation assessment in power system disturbances via a hidden failure model [J]. Electrical Power and Energy Systems, 2005, 27: 318-326. [39] Hardiman R C, Kumbale M, Makarov Y V. Multi-scenario cascading failure analysis using TRELLSS[C]. CIGRE/PES: Quality and Security of Electric Power Delivery Systems, Canada, 2003. [40] Anghel M, Werley K A, Motter A E. Stochastic model for power grid dynamics[C]. Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences, Hawaii, 2007. [41] 陈为化, 江全元, 曹一家. 基于模糊神经网络的电力系统连锁故障风险评估[J]. 浙江大学学报: 工学版, 2007, 41(6): 973-979. Chen Weihua, Jiang Quanyuan, Cao Yijia. Risk assessment of cascading failure in power system based on fuzzy neural network [J]. Journal of Zhejiang University: Engineering Science Edition, 2007, 41(6): 973-979(in Chinese). [42] 孟仲伟, 鲁宗相, 宋靖雁. 中美电网的小世界拓扑模型比较分析[J]. 电力系统自动化, 2004, 28(15): 21-29. Meng Zhongwei, Lu Zongxiang, Song Jingyan. Small-world topology model comparison of China and America[J]. Automation of Electric Power Systems, 2004, 28(15): 21-29(in Chinese). [43] Watts D J, Strogatz S H. Collective dynamics of "small-world" networks[J]. Nature, 1998, 393(6684): 440-442. [44] Watts D J. A simple model of global cascades on random networks [J]. National Academy of Sciences, 2002, 99(9): 5766-5771. [45] Hong H, Kim B J, Choi M Y, et al. Factors that predict better synchronizability on complex networks[J]. Physical Review E, 2004, 69(067105): 1-4. [46] 丁明, 韩平平. 基于小世界拓扑模型的大型电网脆弱性评估算法[J]. 电力系统自动化, 2006, 30(8): 7-10. Ding Ming, Han Pingping. Evaluation algorithm of huge electric network vulnerability based on small-world topology model [J]. Automation of Electric Power Systems, 2006, 30(8): 7-10(in Chinese). [47] 丁明, 韩平平. 加权拓扑模型下的小世界电网脆弱性评估[J]. 中国电机工程学报, 2008, 28(10): 20-25. Ding Ming, Han Pingping. Vulnerability assessment to small-world power grid based on weighted topological model[J]. Proceedings of the CSEE, 2008, 28(10): 20-25(in Chinese). [48] 丁明, 韩平平. 小世界电网的连锁故障传播机理分析[J]. 电力系统自动化, 2007, 31(18): 6-10. Ding Ming, Han Pingping. Mechanism analysis of cascading failures propagation in small-world electric network[J]. Automation of Electric Power Systems, 2007, 31(18): 6-10(in Chinese). [49] Pepyne D L. Topology and power flows in power grids[C]. IEEE Conference on Decision and Control, New Orleans, 2007. [50] Barabasi A L, Albert R. Emergence of scaling in random networks [J]. Science, 1999, 286(5439): 509-512. [51] Albert R, Albert I, Nakarado G L. Structural vulnerability of the North American power grid[J]. Physical Review E, 2004, 69(2): 1-6. [52] Kinney R, Crucitti P, Albert R, et al. Modeling cascading failures in the north American power grid[J]. The European Phys, 2005(46): 101-107. [53] Chassin D P, Posse C. Evaluating North American electric grid reliability using the Barabasi-Albert network model[J]. Physica A, 2005, 355(2-4): 667-677. [54] 丁理杰, 曹一家, 刘美君. 复杂电力网络的连锁故障动态模型与分析[J]. 浙江大学学报: 工学版, 2008, 42(4): 641-646. Ding Lijie, Cao Yijia, Liu Meijun. Dynamic modeling and analysis on cascading failure of complex power grids[J]. Journal of Zhejiang University: Engineering Science, 2008, 42(4): 641-646(in Chinese). [55] Bao Z J, Cao Y J, Ding L J, et al. Dynamics of load entropy during cascading failure propagation in scale-free networks[J]. Physics Letters A, 2008, 372(36): 5778-5782.

本刊中的类似文章