

自动化

电力录波系统实时性瓶颈影响因素分析

邢浩江¹, 张东来¹, 张斌¹, 王超¹, 李悦²

1. 哈尔滨工业大学 深圳研究生院, 广东省 深圳市 518055; 2. 北京市电力公司变电公司, 北京市 宣武区 100054

摘要:

电力录波系统的性能受多因素制约, 以致系统实时性较难提高, 鉴于此, 采用改进的基于链路层网络传输方法, 通过应用层直接访问网络控制器, 避免了系统中对数据帧的封装与解析的冗余操作, 提高了系统实时性。通过对系统中各接口数据处理时间的精确测量, 可知制约电力录波系统实时性的主要因素为处理器间总线访问速度、录波文件形成效率、故障文件存储与网络传输速度, 且网络传输速度为影响系统实时性瓶颈因素。通过后置存储功能, 调整并行总线访问模式, 优化故障录波文件形成逻辑, 以减小对实时性的影响。实际测试验证了系统功能的有效性与时性。

关键词:

Analysis on Real-Time Bottleneck Factors Influencing Power System Recording System

XING Haojiang¹, ZHANG Donglai¹, ZHANG Bin¹, WANG Chao¹, LI Yue²

1. Shenzhen Graduate School, Harbin Institute of Technology, Shenzhen 518055, Guangdong Province, China; 2. Power Substation Company of Beijing Electric, Xuanwu District, Beijing 100054, China

Abstract:

The performance of power recording system is restricted by many factors so that it is difficult to improve the real-time performance of recording system. For this reason, to improve real-time performance of power recording system such measures as utilizing improved link-layer based network transmission technique and directly accessing network controller via application layer to avoid the redundant operation in data packaging and unpacking are proposed. By means of accurately measuring processing time of interface data within the recording system the main restrictive factors, including bus accessing speed among processors, forming efficiency of record files, storage of fault files and network transmission speed, are revealed, and the network transmission speed is the very bottleneck factor influencing the real-time performance of the recording system. Using the measures such as postposition of storage function, adjusting parallel bus access mode and optimizing forming logic of recorded fault file, the influence of these factors on real-time performance of the recording system is mitigated. Actual testing results verify the effectiveness and real-time performance of the improved recording system.

Keywords:

收稿日期 2010-04-21 修回日期 2010-09-11 网络版发布日期 2011-01-18

DOI:

基金项目:

国家自然科学基金项目(50977016)。

通讯作者: 邢浩江

作者简介:

作者Email: xinghaojiang@gmail.com

参考文献:

[1] 胡学浩. 智能电网: 未来电网的发展态势[J]. 电网技术, 2009, 33(14): 1-5. Hu Xuehao. Smart grid: a development trend of future power grid[J]. Power System Technology, 2009, 33(14): 1-5(in Chinese). [2] 易俊, 周孝信. 电力系统广域保护与控制综述[J]. 电网技术, 2006, 30(8): 7-12. Yi Jun, Zhou Xiaoxin. A survey on power system wide-area protection and control[J]. Power System

扩展功能

本文信息

- ▶ Supporting info
- ▶ PDF(415KB)
- ▶ [HTML全文]
- ▶ 参考文献[PDF]
- ▶ 参考文献

服务与反馈

- ▶ 把本文推荐给朋友
- ▶ 加入我的书架
- ▶ 加入引用管理器
- ▶ 引用本文
- ▶ Email Alert
- ▶ 文章反馈
- ▶ 浏览反馈信息

本文关键词相关文章

本文作者相关文章

PubMed

Technology, 2006, 30(8): 7-12(in Chinese). [3] 李亚楼, 周孝信, 林集明, 等. 2008年IEEE PES学术会议新能源发电部分综述[J]. 电网技术, 2008, 32(20): 1-7. Li Yalou, Zhou Xiaoxin, Lin Jiming, et al. A review of new energy power generation part in 2008 IEEE PES general meeting[J]. Power System Technology, 2008, 32(20): 1-7(in Chinese). [4] 周孝信. 在国家电力公司电网建设专家委员会第六次全体会议闭幕式上的总结讲话[J]. 电网技术, 2002, 26(2): 8-9. Zhou Xiaoxin. Concluding remarks at the closing ceremony of the sixth plenary session of power network construction experts committee of state power corporation of China[J]. Power System Technology, 2002, 26(2): 8-9(in Chinese). [5] 周孝信. 我国电网技术的现状与未来[J]. 电网技术, 1995, 19(2): 1-4. Zhou Xiaoxin. Current status and prospects of power system technology in China[J]. Power System Technology, 1995, 19(2): 1-4(in Chinese). [6] 胡学浩. 美加联合电网大面积停电事故的反思和启示[J]. 电网技术, 2003, 27(9): 2-6. Hu Xuehao. Rethinking enlightenment of large scope blackout in interconnected north America power grid[J]. Power System Technology, 2003, 27(9): 2-6(in Chinese). [7] 严剑峰, 于之虹, 田芳, 等. 电力系统在线动态安全评估和预警系统[J]. 中国电机工程学报, 2008, 28(34): 87-93. Yan Jianfeng, Yu Zhihong, Tian Fang, et al. Dynamic security assessment & early warning system of power system[J]. Proceedings of the CSEE, 2008, 28(34): 87-93(in Chinese). [8] 江道灼, 申屠刚, 李海翔, 等. 基础信息的标准化和规范化在智能电网建设中的作用与意义[J]. 电力系统自动化, 2009, 33(20): 1-6. Jiang Daozhuo, Shen Tugang, Li Haixiang, et al. Significance and roles of standardized basic information in developing smart grid[J]. Automation of Electric Power Systems, 2009, 33(20): 1-6(in Chinese). [9] 罗建裕, 王小英, 鲁庭瑞, 等. 基于广域测量技术的电网实时动态监测系统应用[J]. 电力系统自动化, 2003, 27(24): 78-80. Luo Jianyu, Wang Xiaoying, Lu Tingrui, et al. The real-time dynamic monitoring system application based on wide-area measurement technology[J]. Automation of Electric Power Systems, 2003, 27(24): 78-80(in Chinese). [10] 杜新伟, 李媛, 刘涤尘. 电力故障录波数据综合处理系统[J]. 电力系统自动化, 2006, 30(12): 75-78,96. Du Xinwei, Li Yuan, Liu Dichen. Integrated processing system for power fault recording data[J]. Automation of Electric Power Systems, 2006, 30(12): 75-78,96(in Chinese). [11] 白青刚, 夏瑞华, 周海斌, 等. 采用高性能集成芯片的故障录波装置设计[J]. 电力系统自动化, 2005, 29(22): 94-96. Bai Qinggang, Xia Ruihua, Zhou Haibin, et al. Design of fault wave recording device using high performance integrated microchip[J]. Automation of Electric Power Systems, 2005, 29(22): 94-96(in Chinese). [12] 王振树, 张波, 李欣唐. 新型电力故障录波监测系统[J]. 电力系统自动化, 2007, 31(10): 92-96. Wang Zhenshu, Zhang Bo, Li Xintang. A novel type of power fault recording and monitoring system[J]. Automation of Electric Power Systems, 2007, 31(10): 92-96(in Chinese). [13] 杨贵玉, 江道灼, 邱家驹. 相角测量装置的同步测量精度问题[J]. 电力系统自动化, 2003, 27(14): 57-61. Yang Guiyu, Jiang Daozhuo, Qiu Jiayu. Synchronous measurement precision of phasor measurement unit[J]. Automation of Electric Power Systems, 2003, 27(14): 57-61(in Chinese). [14] Martin K E, Benmouyal G, Adamiak M G, et al. IEEE standard for synchrophasors for power systems[J]. IEEE Trans on Power Delivery, 1998, 13(1): 73-77. [15] Donolo M A, Centeno V A. A fast quality assessment algorithm for phasor measurements[J]. IEEE Trans on Power Delivery, 2005, 20(4): 2407-2413. [16] 李建, 谢小荣, 韩英铎. 同步相量测量的若干关键问题[J]. 电力系统自动化, 2005, 29(1): 45-48,76. Li Jian, Xie Xiaorong, Han Yingduo. Some key issues of synchrophasor measurement[J]. Automation of Electric Power Systems, 2005, 29(1): 45-48,76(in Chinese). [17] Phadke A G, Pickett B, Adamiak M, et al. Synchronized sampling and phasor measurement for relaying and control[J]. IEEE Trans on Power Delivery, 1994, 9(1): 442-452. [18] 车仁飞, 梁军, 吴成安. 一种提高故障录波装置测量精度的方法[J]. 电力系统自动化, 2008, 32(22): 73-78. Che Renfei, Liang Jun, Wu Chengan. An approach to improving the measuring accuracy of the digital fault recorder[J]. Automation of Electric Power Systems, 2008, 32(22): 73-78(in Chinese). [19] Depablos J, Centeno V, Phadke A G, et al. Comparative testing of synchronized phasor measurement units[C]//Power Engineering Society General Meeting, Virginia, USA: IEEE, 2004: 948-954. [20] IEEE Std C37.118—2005 IEEE standard for synchrophasors for power systems[S]. [21] DL/T 663—1999 220~500kV电力系统故障动态记录装置检测要求[S]. [22] 邢浩江, 张东来. 一种实时高精度故障录波系统同步控制方法[J]. 电力系统自动化, 2009, 33(6): 63-66. Xing Haojiang, Zhang Donglai. A high accuracy and real-time synchronous control method for fault recording system[J]. Automation of Electric Power Systems, 2009, 33(6): 63-66(in Chinese).

本刊中的类似文章