

电力系统

计及弧道电阻效应的电网频率稳定性分析

赵强¹, 徐征雄¹, 赵晔², 张丽³, 王琦¹

1. 中国电力科学研究院, 北京市 海淀区 100192; 2. 国家电网公司, 北京市 西城区 100031; 3. 北京国电华北电力工程有限公司, 北京市 西城区 100120

摘要:

电力系统短路故障时形成的弧道电阻一般对电网频率稳定性影响不大, 在仿真计算中通常予以忽略, 但当保护拒动故障持续时间远大于通常短路故障时, 弧道电阻效应对电网频率稳定性的影响将变得不容忽视。研究了弧道电阻效应对电网频率稳定性的影响, 以2005年海南电网事故录波为依据, 分析了调速系统调差系数、死区和调速器停运对电网频率稳定性的影响, 在计及弧道电阻效应后较好地拟合了事故过程。仿真表明当故障持续时间较长时电网频率稳定性分析应计及弧道电阻效应。

关键词: 频率稳定 弧道电阻 调差系数 调速器死区 电力系统仿真

Power Grid Frequency Stability Analysis Considering Effects of Arc Resistance

ZHAO Qiang¹, XU Zhengxiong¹, ZHAO Ye², ZHANG Li³, WANG Qi¹

1. China Electric Power Research Institute, Haidian District, Beijing 100192, China; 2. State Grid Corporation of China, Xicheng District, Beijing 100031, China; 3. Beijing North China Power Engineering Co., Ltd., Xicheng District, Beijing 100120, China

Abstract:

In general, the influence of arc resistance caused by short-circuit fault on power system frequency stability is slight, so arc resistance effect is usually neglected in simulation. However, when the duration of protection failure far exceeds the duration of usual short-circuit fault, the affect of arc resistance effect on power system frequency stability cannot be ignored. The influence of arc resistance effect on power system frequency stability is researched, and based on the recorded data of the fault occurred in Hainan power grid in 2005, the influences of frequency bias coefficient, died-zone and outage of governing system on power system frequency stability are analyzed, and taking arc resistance effect taken into account the fault process is well fitted. Simulation results show that in the analysis on power system frequency stability the arc resistance effect should be taken into account while the duration of fault is long.

Keywords: frequency stability arc resistance frequency bias coefficient dead-zone of governor power system simulation

收稿日期 2011-01-24 修回日期 2011-03-01 网络版发布日期 2011-10-12

DOI:

基金项目:

通讯作者: 赵强

作者简介:

作者Email: zhaoqiang@epri.sgcc.com.cn

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