

电力系统

大规模互联电网低频振荡分析与控制综述

宋墩文¹, 杨学涛², 丁巧林², 马世英¹, 李柏青¹, 王青¹

1. 中国电力科学研究院, 北京市 海淀区 100192; 2. 华北电力大学 电气与电子工程学院, 河北省 保定市 071003

摘要:

低频振荡已成为严重威胁互联电网安全稳定运行的突出问题。从第1次提出低频振荡的概念到目前为止, 涌现了许多新的和改进的分析方法去解决这个问题。现阶段, 广域测量系统的出现又为更好地在线监视低频振荡提供了新的技术手段。从振荡机制、分析方法和防控措施等几个方面较为系统地总结了低频振荡研究领域的方法和成果。鉴于目前电网发展迅速, 低频振荡仍然是威胁电网安全稳定运行的重要因素, 为促进低频振荡防控新技术的工程应用, 提出包括强迫振荡源搜索、谐振机制研究、辨识方法综合应用、新型控制器研制等7个需要重点关注研究问题。

关键词: 互联电网 低频振荡 辨识方法 抑制措施

Analysis and Control Summary of Low Frequency Oscillation in Large-scale Interconnected Power System

SONG Dunwen¹, YANG Xuetao², DING Qiaolin², MA Shiying¹, LI Baiqing¹, WANG Qing¹

1. China Electric Power Research Institute, Haidian District, Beijing 100192, China; 2. School of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, North China Electric Power University, Baoding 071003, Hebei Province, China

Abstract:

Low frequency oscillation (LFO) severely threatens the secure and stable operation of interconnected power grids. Since the appearance of the concept of LFO there are lots of analysis approaches to solve this problem. At present wide area measurement system (WAMS) provides new technical manner for better on-line monitoring of LFO. The authors systemically summarize the approaches and results of LFO research in the aspects of oscillation mechanism, analysis methods and measures to prevent and control LFO. In view of rapid development of interconnected power grid, LFO is still an important factor threatening security and stability of power grids. To promote engineering application of new techniques to prevent and control LFO, several problems, which is to be pay special attentions to, such as searching forced oscillation source, research on LFO, comprehensive application of identification methods, development of novel controller and so on are proposed.

Keywords: interconnected power grid low frequency oscillation (LFO) identification methods control measures

收稿日期 2010-11-30 修回日期 2010-12-22 网络版发布日期 2011-10-12

DOI:

基金项目:

通讯作者: 宋墩文

作者简介:

作者Email: songdw@epri.sgcc.com.cn

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