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继电保护、通信及自动化

线路距离保护应对事故过负荷的策略

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摘要:

目前输电线路距离保护完全依赖于整定计算来躲过过负荷,而世界上诸多大停电事故均与事故过负荷相关,负荷转移后距离保护动作会 》参考文献 引起事故扩大,因此必须寻找新的对策来防止线路距离保护在事故后过负荷时误动。摒弃了惯用的距离保护阻抗平面,提出基于电压平 面的判据,该判据以补偿电压作为动作量,通过选择一个极化量作为参考量,在电压平面上构造一个动作区域,当动作量落在动作区域 内时动作。在电压平面上,负荷点会落在两端电源的连线上,与阻抗平面相比,保护更加易于确定是否动作。该判据从根本上区分了负 荷与短路,有效地解决了负荷转移后距离保护动作的问题,其应用有利于提高电力系统的安全稳定性。仿真实验验证了该方法的有效 性。

关键词: 过负荷限制 距离保护 补偿电压 电压余弦分量 电流不对称度 正序功率

Post-fault Over-load Maloperation Countermeasure of Transmission Line Distance Protection

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Abstract:

Existing distance protection of transmission lines depends on setting calculation to avoid operation under over-load conditions. After operation of distance protection, the line load transferring to other transmission lines may result in fault expansion, so it's necessary to find some new countermeasures to avoid the mal-operation of distance protection in postfault over-load condition. This paper proposed a new criterion to identify between over-load and fault in voltage co-ordinate instead of that in impedance co-ordinate. In the criterion, an operation area was constructed by considering compensation voltage as operation voltage and the polarization voltage as reference voltage. The protection will operate when the operation voltage is in the operation area. In the voltage co-ordinate, the load voltage is on the line between the two power] 周泽昕 source voltages, so it's easier for the protection to decide whether operate or not. The criterion can identify between fault and over-load radically and make distance protection avoid mal-operating after the load transferring. Its application will be benefit for the stability of power system. Simulation results show that the method is effective.

Keywords: over-load restriction distance protection compensation voltage cosine component of voltage current asymmetry degree positive sequence power

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