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# THERMAL SCIENCE

## International Scientific Journal

[Ramdane Younsi](#)

### COMPUTATIONAL ANALYSIS OF MHD FLOW, HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER IN TRAPEZOIDAL POROUS CAVITY

#### ABSTRACT

Numerical simulations are conducted for two-dimensional steady-state double diffusive flow in a trapezoidal porous cavity, submitted to axial magnetic field. The Darcy equation, including Brinkmann and Forchheimer terms account for viscous and inertia effects, respectively is used for the momentum equation, and a SIMPLER algorithm, based on finite volume approach is used to solve the pressure-velocity coupling. An extensive series of numerical simulations is conducted in the range:  $103 \leq Ra \leq 106$ ,  $1 \leq Ha \leq 102$ ,  $Da = 10^{-5}$ ,  $N = 1$ , and  $Le = 10$ . It is shown that the application of a transverse magnetic field normal to the flow direction decreases the Nusselt number and Sherwood number. Illustrative graphs are presented.

#### KEYWORDS

[double diffusion](#), [porous media](#), [heat and mass transfer](#), [magneto-hydrodynamics](#), [finite volume method](#)

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