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工程热物理

顺列管束间气液两相流型及压降特性研究

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摘要:

采用高速摄像仪研究矩形通道内气液两相流体垂直向上横掠节距比P/D为1.3和1.8的顺列水平管束的流型,拍摄到泡状流、间歇流和雾状流3种典型流型。采用气液折算速度绘制了流型图,发现在低折算液速和折算气速下与前人研究较一致。对比分析了2种管束间不同流型的压降,结果表明:2种管束的泡状流压降最大,间歇流次之,雾状流最小。含气率a在0.15~0.67范围内,P/D=1.8管束的压降大于P/D=1.3管束的压降。含气率a小于0.15和大于0.67时,大节距比管束的压降反而小于小节距比管束的压降。对压差波动信号的功率谱特征进行分析的结果表明,利用压差时域信号的功率谱特性可以鉴别流型。

关键词: 气液两相流 顺列管束 高速摄像 流型 压降特性

Investigation on Gas-liquid Two-phase Flow Patterns and Pressure Drop Across an In-line Tube Bundles

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Abstract:

A high-speed video camera was used to study the flow patterns in the rectangular channel of vertical upward cross-flow of air and water in horizontal tube bundles. Experiments were conducted using in-line tube bundles with a pitch-to-diameter ratio of 1.3 and 1.8. Bubbly flow, intermittent flow and mist flow were identified by flow visualization, and a flow map was constructed as a function of gas and liquid superficial velocities. Comparison with previous studies revealed good agreement at low gas and liquid velocity. A comparative analysis of pressure drop of different flow pattern of both tube bundles was done. The results show that: the pressure drop of bubble flow is maximum, which is followed by intermittent flow and mist flow becomes the minimum. When the void fraction range from 0.15 to 0.67, the fluctuation pressure drop of tube bundles which with a pitch-to-diameter ratio of 1.3 is higher than the one with a pitch-to-diameter ratio of 1.8, and when the void fraction is bigger than 0.67 or smaller than 0.15, the pressure drop of large pitch ratio is less than the small pitch ratio. Based on the statistical analysis of the different pressure signals, the power spectrum density versus frequency of the signals for major flow patterns was obtained. It is found that the flow patterns can be identified in accordance with the power spectrum density.

Keywords: gas-liquid two-phase flow in-line tube bundles high-speed video flow patterns pressure drop characteristics

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