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成像技术与图像处理

基于背景重构的视频分割技术及应用

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摘要：针对背景静止的立体视频提出了一种快速的基于背景重构的视频分割算法。先利用帧差法分别确定出左右视频的前景运动区域,再重构出该区域的背景图像,最后,通过视频图像和背景图像的对比来准确地提取运动前景。然后,先匹配左右图像序列的背景图像,并保存它们的匹配结果,再分别对各立体图像对的运动前景进行匹配。采用该方法将立体视频分割可以减少图像数据的传输量和存储空间;同时,视频分割之后再做匹配运算,减少了立体匹配的时间。

关键词：视频分割 背景重构 视差图像 立体匹配

Video Object Segmentation Algorithm Based on Background Reconstruction and Its Application

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Abstract: A fast video segmentation algorithm based on background reconstruction is proposed for stereo video with static backgrounds. Firstly, the moving foreground areas are found out by the frame difference respectively. And then, the backgrounds shaded by foreground areas are reconstructed. At last, the moving foregrounds could be separated by comparing the backgrounds information with the current frame images and it could achieve the segmentation accurately. After that, two background images reconstructed from the left and right video sequences are matched in the initialization and the parallax image is saved, so that only the foreground parallax images are necessary to be updated. Therefore, the proposed method can improve image compression ratio and reduce storage. Meanwhile, the time for stereo matching is also decreased.

Keywords: video segmentation background reconstruction parallax image stereo matching

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