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论文

受压脆性岩石 I-II型复合裂纹水力压裂研究

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摘要:

在线弹性断裂力学理论的基础上,运用最大周向拉应变理论,分析了受远场地应力作用及裂纹面受水压力作用下脆 性岩石裂纹的起裂方向及起裂条件。论述了泊松比μ对开裂角θ0,θ0-β 关系以及断裂包络线的影响,给出了满足 最大周向拉应变理论的Ⅰ-Ⅱ复合型断裂包络线,定义水力压裂裂纹扩展影响因子D并分析其对水力压裂裂纹起裂及 ▶加入我的书架 扩展的影响,D值逐渐增大时,KII逐渐减小,KI逐渐发挥主导作用,与数值计算结果一致:最后进行实例分 析,并与现场水力压裂结果比较,二者结果比较接近。

关键词: 脆性岩石; I-Ⅱ型复合裂纹; 水力压裂; 裂纹扩展影响因子; 起裂准则

The initiation of I - II mixed mode crack subjected to hydraulic pressure in brittle rock under compression

Abstract:

The maximal circumferential strain criterion based on linear elastic fracture mechanics was employed for the analysis of the crack initiation. The effect of Poisson's ratio on crack initiation angle θ 0, the θ 0- β \blacktriangleright 康红普 relation and fracture envelope was conducted, and the I-II mixed mode fracture envelope that meets the maximal circumferential strain criterion was proposed. Crack propagation influencing factor D was defined as well as its effect on the crack initiation and propagation during hydraulic fracture was presented, mode I stress intensity factor KI retains dominance while mode II stress intensity factor K II plays a secondary role as D increases, the trend is in accordance with the numerical results.A practical case analysis was carried out in terms of the proposed method and the result was relatively closed to the field hydraulic fracture operation.

Keywords: brittle rock, I-II mixed mode crack, hydraulic fracturing, crack propagation influencing factor: initiation criterion

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