

 论文摘要

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脉冲电镀镍纳米晶基板上碳纳米管和
碳纳米纤维的火焰法合成刘曰利¹, 潘春旭^{1, 2}(1. 武汉大学 物理科学与技术学院, 武汉 430072;
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摘要: 提出了一种利用脉冲电镀法在金属基板表面沉积一层具有催化活性的镍纳米晶, 再将该基板放入乙醇火焰中合成碳纳米管(CNTs)和碳纳米纤维(CNFs)的方法。利用光学显微镜和X射线衍射仪(XRD)表征了镀层镍纳米晶的形貌和晶格特征, 利用透射电镜(TEM)表征了碳纳米管的微观结构。实验研究了基板材料和电镀时间等因素对碳纳米管和碳纳米纤维合成的影响; 初步讨论了其生长机理。

关键字: 脉冲电镀; 镍纳米晶; 碳纳米管; 碳纳米纤维; 火焰**Synthesis of carbon nanotubes and carbon nanofibers on pulse plated Ni nanocrystalline substrate in ethanol flames**LIU Yue-li¹, PAN Chun-xu^{1, 2}(1. College of Physics and Technology,
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Abstract: It is introduced a novel method for synthesizing carbon nanotubes (CNTs) and carbon nanofibers (CNFs) in ethanol flames by using a pulse plated Ni nanocrystalline layer on the surface of metal substrates as catalyst. The morphologies of Ni nanocrystalline layer, CNTs and CNFs were characterized by using metallographic microscope, X-ray diffraction (XRD) and transmission electron microscope (TEM) respectively. The effects of substrates and plating time on CNTs and CNFs synthesis process were studied, and the growth mechanisms were discussed preliminarily.

Key words: pulse plating; nanocrystalline nickel; carbon nanotubes; carbon nanofibers; flame

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