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锂离子电池正极材料LiFePO₄/C的制备与表征

(吉首大学化学化工学院,湖南 吉首 416000)

Preparation and Characterization of LiFePO₄/C as Cathode Material for Lithium Ion Batteries

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摘要 采用溶胶-凝胶法合成了LiFePO₄/C复合材料,利用元素分析、X射线衍射(XRD)、扫描电镜(SEM)等方法对其进行表征,将其组装成模拟电池测试了其电化学性能,结果表明:LiFePO₄/C具有单一的橄榄石型晶体结构,碳粒子平均颗粒大小在1μm左右,LiFePO₄/C复合材料在3.4 V处具有很好的充放电电压平台,与LiFePO₄相比,具有更高的放电比容量和更好的循环性能,在60℃时的首次放电容量达到133 mAh/g,经20次循环后的容量保持率为93.8%。

关键词: 锂离子电池 正极材料 磷酸亚铁锂 复合材料

Abstract: LiFePO₄/C composite cathode materials for lithium-ion battery were synthesized by sol-gel method, and characterized by element analysis, X-ray diffraction (XRD), scanning electron microscopy (SEM). The electrochemical properties were tested using analogous cells. Results showed that LiFePO₄/C were simple pure olive-type phase with uniform particle size of 1μm. LiFePO₄/C showed a good charge-discharge voltage plateau at 3.4 V and higher capacity and better cyclability compared with LiFePO₄. The first specific discharge capacities were 133 mAh/g, and 93.8% of which retained after 20 times cycling at 60 °C.

Key words: Li-ion batteries cathode materials lithium iron phosphate composites

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