

材料物理和化学

新型1,2,4-噁二唑类液晶化合物的合成

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摘要：为了满足液晶母体在不同情况下的参数需求，合成了3种含有噁二唑结构的新型负性未知化合物用于液晶母体的调配。以芳烃为原料，通过三步反应合成了该类新型化合物。通过核磁共振（NMR）、元素分析（EA）和红外光谱（FT-IR）等分析方法确认了分利用偏光显微镜（POM）、示差扫描量热仪（DSC）等测试手段，对该类化合物的液晶参数进行了测定。实验表明，该类新型的1, 二唑类化合物具有较小的光学各向异性值（ $\Delta n = 0.107 \sim 0.118$ ）和负值较大的介电各向异性值（ $\Delta \epsilon = -1.6 \sim -4.3$ ），并且个别单宽的相列相温度范围。该类新型的1, 2, 4-噁二唑类化合物可以用于液晶母体的调配并改善部分性能，且制备方法原料易得，合成收率较高，易于实现工业化生产。

关键词：液晶 1 2 4-噁二唑 Δn $\Delta \epsilon$

Synthesis of novel 1, 2-oxadiazoles liquid crystalline compounds

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Abstract: In order to meet the different demands of the LCD matrix, a series of 1,2,4-oxadiazoles compounds synthesized. These compounds were synthesized from aryl iodides through three steps. Their constructions were confirmed by NMR, FT-IR and elemental analysis. The parameters and the performances of these compounds were measured by POM and DSC. Some of these 1,2,4-oxadiazoles compounds not only have small optical anisotropy (0.107~0.118) and large negative dielectric anisotropy ($\Delta \epsilon = -1.6 \sim -4.3$), but also have a wide nematic phase temperature range. These compounds can be used in the LCD matrix to improve partial performance of the LCD preparation method is of simple operation and low cost, which can also realize industrialization easily.

Keywords: liquid crystal 1,2,4-oxadiazole Δn $\Delta \epsilon$

收稿日期 2013-06-21 修回日期 2013-07-19 网络版发布日期

基金项目:

国家自然科学基金 (No.20132004) ; 教育部高等学校博士学科点专项科研基金 (No.20110002110051)

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