电极活性材料Li₄Ti₅O₁₂的制备及其主要影响因素

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摘要 在正交试验的基础上考察了烧结温度及时间、锂源对固相合成 $Li_4Ti_5O_{12}$ 性能的影响. 结果表明,烧结温度为最显著影响因素; 恰当的温度与时间组合可以制备粒径小、结晶度好的产物,具有良好的电化学性能;硝酸锂为锂源制备的 $Li_4Ti_5O_{12}$ 具有较好的高倍率充放电能力. 以 $LiNO_3$ 为锂源,空气气氛下800 °C烧结12h,所得 $Li_4Ti_5O_{12}$ 在大电流密度下充放电性能良好,1C、2C、5C时的放电容量分别达到了151、140、115mAh·g⁻¹,且具有良好的可逆性.

关键词 <u>电极活性材料</u> <u>Li₄Ti₅O₁₂ 制备</u>

分类号 TM912

Preparation and Key Influencing Factors of Li₄Ti₅O₁₂ as Electrode Material

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Abstract Effects of sintering temperature, time and the lithium salts on the properties of $\text{Li}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{12}$ synthesized by a solid-state-method were studied based on orthogonal experiments. The results show that sintering temperature is the most principal factor on the performance of $\text{Li}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{12}$. Synthesized at proper sintering temperature with appropriate time, the product will have good electrochemical properties with finer particle size and better crystallinity. The high-rate discharge/charge property of $\text{Li}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{12}$ prepared with LiNO_3 is much better. $\text{Li}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{12}$ obgained at the optimum condition, namely preparing with LiNO_3 and sintering at 800 °C for 12h, performs well when charged and discharged with high current density. It delivers discharge capacities of 151mAh·g⁻¹, 140mAh·g⁻¹ and 115mAh·g⁻¹ at the rate of 1C, 2C and 5C, respectively, and shows good reversibility.

Key words

 $\underline{\text{electrode material}} \ \underline{\text{Li}_{\underline{4}}\text{Ti}_{\underline{5}}}\underline{\text{O}}_{\underline{12}}\text{-} \ \underline{\text{preparation}}$

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