

三级训练BP神经网络遥感图像超分辨重建

朱福珍^{1,2*}, 王晓飞², 丁群², 何宏昌²

1. 黑龙江大学电子工程学院电子科学与技术博士后流动站, 黑龙江 哈尔滨 150080;
2. 黑龙江大学电子工程学院, 黑龙江 哈尔滨 150080

Super-resolution reconstruction of remote images based on three level training BP neural network

ZHU Fu-zhen^{1,2*}, WANG Xiao-fei², DING Qun², HE Hong-chang²

1. Post-Doctoral Research Station of Electronic Science and Technology, College of Electronic Engineering, Heilongjiang University, Harbin 150080, China;
2. College of Electronic Engineering, Heilongjiang University, Harbin 150080, China

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摘要 为了进一步提高遥感图像超分辨效果,降低超分辨重建时间,建立了一种三级训练BP神经网络(BP Neural Network, BPNN)超分辨重建方法,重点研究了网络训练样本的图像获取、输入输出样本的图像筛选、网络结构及训练算法的设计等。建立遥感图像退化模型,采用亚像素位移欠采样的方法获取网络训练样本;然后以方差比较法筛选出各级网络训练的输入/输出样本图像;最后,采用3组超分辨映射模式的遥感图像分别作为同一结构BPNN的输入/输出训练样本图像,连续进行3个周期的训练和学习,从而使图像尺寸映射模式和空间分辨率依次提高3次。仿真和泛化实验表明,三级训练BPNN较其他常见超分辨算法的峰值信噪比最高提高了6 dB左右,超分辨重建图像细节更丰富,重建时间大大降低,更适合遥感图像的实际应用。

关键词 : 三级训练BP神经网络, 遥感图像, 图像重建, 超分辨率

Abstract : To further improve the effect of the super-resolution reconstruction(SRR) of remote sensing images and reduce its time-consuming, a three level training BP Neural Network(BPNN) was established. The research was focused on the acquisition of training samples, selections of input-output training samples, and the design of BPNN structure and training algorithm. A remote sensing image degradation model was set up. Then, training sample images were got by undersampled and subpixel-shifted method. The input-output training sample images were selected by variance comparison. Finally, three groups remote sensing images with different super-resolution mapping modes were used as the input-output training samples for the same BPNN. The net was continuously trained and learned three cycles, and image size and spatial resolution were improved three times. Experimental results indicate that the three level training BPNN for the SRR of remote sensing image can obtain better SRR effect and higher spatial resolution in the process of fitting remote sensing image SRR mapping, and the Peak Signal to Noise Ratio(PSNR) is improved about 6 dB than that of other ordinary super-resolution algorithm. For preserving more image details and reducing reconstructing time, it is more suitable for practical applications of remote sensing images.

Key words : three level training BP neural network remote sensing image image reconstruction super-resolution

收稿日期: 2015-06-12

中图分类号: TP183
TP391.4

基金资助: 黑龙江省教育厅科学技术研究项目(No.12531490);黑龙江大学青年科学基金资助项目(No.QL201209);黑龙江大学电子科学与技术博士后流动站资助项目;国家自然科学基金资助项目(No.61201399);国家科技支撑计划资助项目(No.2014BAC16B00)

通讯作者: 朱福珍(1978-),女,黑龙江佳木斯人,博士,讲师,2011年于哈尔滨工业大学信息与通信工程学院获得博士学位,主要从事数字图像处理,图像超分辨率重建,神经网络、压缩感知等方面的研究。Email: zhufuzhen@hju.edu.cn **E-mail**: zhufuzhen@hju.edu.cn

引用本文:

朱福珍, 王晓飞, 丁群, 何宏昌. 三级训练BP神经网络遥感图像超分辨重建[J]. 光学精密工程, 2015, 23(10z): 722-729. ZHU Fu-zhen, WANG Xiao-fei, DING Qun, HE Hong-chang. Super-resolution reconstruction of remote images based on three level training BP neural network. Editorial Office of Optics and Precision Engineering, 2015, 23(10z): 722-729.

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