非牛顿体不稳定流的研究

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摘要 本文通过试验和分析研究了非牛顿体明渠不稳定流的机理,阐明了不稳定流的产生和发展是由于流体具有屈服应力,利用这一机理,解释了高含沙洪水的波动和"浆河"现象、冰川流和泥流的不稳定流和泥石流的阵流现象。

关键词 非牛顿体 不稳定性 屈服应力 浆河

分类号

INSTABILITY OF NON-NEWTONIAN OPEN CHANNEL FLOW

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Abstract , The mechanism of instability of non-Newtonian flow in an. open channel is studied by means of experiment and theoretical analysis. It is proved that the instability of non-Newtonian flow results essentially from the Bingham yield stress τB of the fluid. The larger the yield stress, is and the smaller the rigidity coefficient η is, the more unstable the non-New-t.onian flow will be. Based on the theory, the phenomena of "river clogging" in hypercon-centrated flow in the Yellow River and its tributories, th...

Key words Non-Newtonian flow instability bingham yield- stress river clogging

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