

中文力学类核心期刊  
中国期刊方阵双效期刊  
美国《工程索引》(EI Compendex)核心期刊(2002—2012)  
中国高校优秀科技期刊

孔祥伟,林元华,邱伊婕,董龙.虚拟质量力对酸性气体-钻井液两相流波速的影响[J].计算力学学报,2014,31(5):622~627

### 虚拟质量力对酸性气体-钻井液两相流波速的影响

### Influence of virtual mass force on two-phase wave velocity in acid gas and mud

投稿时间: 2013-04-09 修订日期: 2013-07-23

DOI: 10.7511/jslx201405013

中文关键词: 虚拟质量力 酸性气体 压力波波速 钻井液 气液两相

英文关键词: virtual mass force acid gas pressure wave velocity drilling mud gas and liquid two-phase

基金项目:国家自然科学基金(51074135, 51274170);四川省科技创新团队(2011JTD0034)资助项目.

作者	单位	E-mail
孔祥伟	大庆师范学院 化学化工学院, 大庆 163000 西南石油大学 油气藏地质及开发工程国家重点实验室, 成都 610500	
林元华	西南石油大学 油气藏地质及开发工程国家重点实验室, 成都 610500	yhlin28@163.com
邱伊婕	西南石油大学 油气藏地质及开发工程国家重点实验室, 成都 610500	
董龙	大庆师范学院 化学化工学院, 大庆 163000	

摘要点击次数: 745

全文下载次数: 506

#### 中文摘要:

基于两流体模型、酸性气体和钻井液状态方程,考虑酸性气体与钻井液相间虚拟质量力、粘性剪切力、相间动量交换及狭义相间阻力等条件,建立酸性气体与钻井液两相中压力波传播速度的数学模型,依据小扰动原理,对波速模型求解,得到关于波数K的波速方程。结果表明,在一定范围内,随空隙率、频率的增大,虚拟质量力对波速的影响显著增强;在高空隙率下,压强增大,虚拟质量力对波速的影响减弱;增大流体的密度或不可压缩性,均可使两相压力波速增大;延长气液交换时间或减小波动频率使相间有足够时间进行动量交换,两相压波波速随之减小。

#### 英文摘要:

With consideration of interphase virtual mass force, viscous shearing force, narrow interphase momentum exchange, interphase resistance, a mathematical model for predicting the propagation velocity of pressure wave in two-phase flow of acid gas and drilling fluid was proposed based on the two-fluid model and equation of state for acid gas and drilling fluid. The mathematical model was solved by using the small perturbation theory, and a model concerning wave number K was derived to calculate the wave velocity. Calculation results indicate that the influence of virtual mass force becomes more prominent with the increase of angular frequency and void fraction within a certain range. At high void fraction, the influence of virtual mass force appears a weakening trend with the increase of pressure. Both the increase of density and incompressibility of two-phase fluid contribute to the increase of pressure wave velocity. It is the prolongation of gas-liquid exchange time and decrease of fluctuation frequency that supply sufficient time for momentum exchange, and slow down the pressure wave velocity accordingly.

[查看全文](#) [查看/发表评论](#) [下载PDF阅读器](#)

#### 参考文献(共16条):

- [1] Helio S.Micro-Flux Control:The next generation in drilling process for ultra-deepwater[A].The 2003 Offshore Technology Conference[C].OTC 15062.Houston,Texas,USA,2003.
- [2] William B.Consideration of Compressibility Effects for Applied-Back Pressure Dynamic Well Control Response to a Gas Kick in Managed Pressure Drilling Operations[D].Master Thesis,University of Texas,Arlington,USA,2011.
- [3] Ruggles A E,Lahey R T,Drew D A,et al.An investigation of the propagation of pressure perturbations in bubbly air/water flows[J].ASME J Heat Trans,1988, 110 (5):494.
- [4] Chung M S,Lee S J.Effect of interfacial pressure jump and virtual mass terms on sound wave propagation in the two phase flow[J].Sound and Vibration,2001, 244 (4):717-728.
- [5] 刘磊,王跃社,周芳德.气液两相流压力波传播速度研究[J].应用力学学报,1999, 16 (3):22-27. (LIU Lei,WANG Yao-she,ZHOU Fang-de.[Propagation speed of pressure wave in gas-liquid two-phase flow](#)[J].[Chinese Journal of Applied Mechanics](#),1999, 16 (3):22-27.(in Chinese))
- [6] 黄飞,白博峰,郭烈锦.水管内气液两相泡状流压力波数学模型及其数值模拟[J].自然科学进展,2004, 14 (4):344-349.(HUANG Fei,BAI Bo-feng,GUO Lie-jin.Mathematical model and numerical modeling of pressure wave in gas and liquid two-phase bubbly flow in horizontal pipe[J].[Progress in Natural Science](#),2004, 14 (4):344-349.(in Chinese))
- [7] 白博峰,黄飞,郭烈锦,等.相间作用对泡状流压力波传播特性的影响[J].核动力工程,2003, 24 (6S2):70-74.(BAI Bo-feng,HUANG Fei,GUO Lie-jin,et al.Effect of interphase forces on the propagation of pressure wave in air-liquid bubbly flow[J].[Nuclear Power Engineering](#),2003, 24 (6S2):70-74.(in Chinese))
- [8] 赵潇,杨海天.一个求解浅水波方程的时域分段展开算法[J].计算力学学报,2013, 30 (3):387-391.(ZHAO Xiao,YANG Hai-tian,A temporally piecewise adaptive algorithm to solve shallow water equations[J].[Chinese Journal of Computational Mechanics](#),2013, 30 (3):387-391.(in Chinese))
- [9] 张焕好,陈志华,黄振贵,等.超声速平面混合层小激波的形成与演变[J].计算力学学报,2012, 29 (5):772-778.(ZHANG Huan-hao,CHEN Zhi-hua,et al.The generation and evolution of shocklets in a supersonic plane mixing layer[J].[Chinese Journal of Computational Mechanics](#), 2012, 29 (5):772-778. (in Chinese))
- [10] 郭会芬,邱翔,刘宇陆.小波变换在湍流数值研究中的应用[J].计算力学学报,2006, 23 (1):58-64.(GUO Hui-fen, QIU Xiang, LIU Yu-lu. Application of wavelet analysis in numerical study of turbulence[J].[Chinese Journal of Computational Mechanics](#),2006, 23 (1):58-64.(in Chinese))

- [11] 陈家琅,陈涛平.石油气液两相管流[M].北京:石油工业出版社,2009. (CHEN Jia-lang, CHEN Tao-ping. Petroleum Gas and Liquid Two-Phase Flow in Pipe[M]. Beijing: Petroleum Industry Press, 2009. (in Chinese)).
- [12] Ishii M, Mishima K. Two-fluid model and hydrodynamic constitutive relations[J]. Nuclear Engineering and Design, 1984, 82 (2):107-126.
- [13] Hench J E, Johnston J P. Two-dimensional diffuser performance with subsonic two-phase air-water flow[J]. ASME Journal of Basic Engineering, 1972, 94 (1):105-121.
- [14] Park J W, Drew D A, Lahey R J, et al. The analysis of void wave propagation in adiabatic monodispersed bubbly two-phase flows using an ensemble averaged two-fluid model[J]. Int J Multiphase Flow, 1998, 24, 1205.
- [15] 郝俊芳.平衡钻井与井控[M].北京:石油工业出版社, 1992.(HAO Jun-fang. Balanced Drilling and Well Control[M]. Beijing: Petroleum Industry Press, 1992. (in Chinese)).
- [16] 李相方,管从笑,隋秀香,等.压力波气侵检测理论及应用[J].石油学报,1997, 18 (3):128-133.(LI Xiang-fang, GUAN Cong-xiao, SUI Xiu-xiang, et al. The theory of gas influx detection of pressure wave and its application[J]. Acta Petrolei Sinica, 1997, 18 (3):128-133. (in Chinese))

#### 相似文献(共20条):

- [1] 郑超瑜.往复式空压机虚拟样机气体力加载研究[J].流体机械,2009,37(2).
- [2] 白琼燕,李生仁,李春望.理想气体变质量问题的两种解法[J].科教文汇,2013(30):157-158.
- [3] 肖恩蓉,潘国顺.物质波的相速、群速和粒子速度[J].南京理工大学学报(自然科学版),1987(2).
- [4] 连军利,侯读杰,庞长英.高压气藏钻进过程中酸性气侵入量的计算[J].石油天然气学报,2010,32(6):171-172.
- [5] 由长福,祁海鹰,徐旭常.DRAG FORCE IN DENSE GAS—PARTICLE TWO-PHASE FLOW[J].Acta Mechanica Sinica,2003,19(3):228-234.
- [6] 朱焕刚,燕修良,杨德京,孙伟涛,薄其场.组合式钻井液气体分离器研制[J].石油矿场机械,2011,40(5):56-58.
- [7] 丁伯阳,樊良本,吴建华.两相饱和介质中的集中力点源位移场解与应用[J].地球物理学报,1999,42(6):800-808.
- [8] 杨军虎,张玉鹤.气液两相介质时液力透平轴向力分析[J].兰州理工大学学报,2014,40(5):46-50.
- [9] 范怡平,鄂承林,卢春喜,高金森,徐春明,时铭显.气/液-固两相流中的粒子速度[J].化工学报,2010,61(9):2217-2224.
- [10] 霍润科,李宁,刘汉东.酸性环境下类砂岩材料波速特性分析[J].岩石力学,2005,26(4):608-611.
- [11] 鹿子林,付海清,胡超,夏暖,刘建龙.钻孔剪切波速测试两种方法的对比[J].华北地震科学,2014,32(2):45-49.
- [12] 张洪,李昌禧.一种气固质量流量检测方法的实验研究[J].华中科技大学学报(自然科学版),2002,30(10):75-77.
- [13] 阙哲,邵富群.基于静电传感器气/固两相流质量流率测量[J].东北大学学报(自然科学版),2010,31(4):473-476.
- [14] 赵良举,李斌,高虹,李德胜,袁悦祥,曾丹苓.气固两相介质音速研究[J].工程热物理学报,2007,28(3):388-390.
- [15] 李早元,郭小阳,杨远光.固井前钻井液性能调整及前置液紊流低返速质替固井技术[J].钻井液与完井液,2004,21(4):31-33.
- [16] 魏文韫,朱家骅,夏素兰,戴光清,高旭东.气-雾超音速两相流过渡段内速度滑移和相间动量传递[J].中国化学工程学报,2002,10(2):163-169.
- [17] 薛婷,曹兆峰,金俞鑫.基于虚拟立体视觉的气液两相流三维测量系统的标定[J].光学精密工程,2012,20(1):124-130.
- [18] 张琪,周生田,吴宁,李明忠.水平井气液两相变质量流的流动规律研究[J].中国石油大学学报(自然科学版),2002,26(6).
- [19] 何勇灵,赵致和,刘建新,范永健,邓本都,郭继尧.在两相流状态下柴油机供油系统中音速的测定[J].河南科技大学学报(自然科学版),1995(3).
- [20] 赵建福,李炜.气/液两相流动中的声速[J].应用基础与工程科学学报,1999,7(3):321-325.

您是第4387275位访问者

版权所有:《计算力学学报》编辑部

本系统由 北京勤云科技发展有限公司设计