



# Stegobot: construction of an unobservable communication network leveraging social behavior

Shishir Nagaraja, Amir Houmansadr, Pratch Piyawongwisal, Vijit Singh, Pragma Agarwal, Nikita Borisov

(Submitted on 11 Jul 2011)

We propose the construction of an unobservable communications network using social networks. The communication endpoints are vertices on a social network. Probabilistically unobservable communication channels are built by leveraging image steganography and the social image sharing behavior of users. All communication takes place along the edges of a social network overlay connecting friends. We show that such a network can provide decent bandwidth even with a far from optimal routing mechanism such as restricted flooding. We show that such a network is indeed usable by constructing a botnet on top of it, called Stegobot. It is designed to spread via social malware attacks and steal information from its victims. Unlike conventional botnets, Stegobot traffic does not introduce new communication endpoints between bots. We analyzed a real-world dataset of image sharing between members of an online social network. Analysis of Stegobot's network throughput indicates that stealthy as it is, it is also functionally powerful -- capable of channeling fair quantities of sensitive data from its victims to the botmaster at tens of megabytes every month.

Comments: Information Hiding, unobservability, anonymity, botnet

Subjects: **Cryptography and Security (cs.CR)**; Networking and Internet Architecture (cs.NI); Social and Information Networks (cs.SI); Physics and Society (physics.soc-ph)

Cite as: [arXiv:1107.2031 \[cs.CR\]](#)  
(or [arXiv:1107.2031v1 \[cs.CR\]](#) for this version)

## Submission history

From: Shishir Nagaraja [[view email](#)]

[v1] Mon, 11 Jul 2011 13:56:15 GMT (849kb,D)

[Which authors of this paper are endorsers?](#)

## Download:

- [PDF](#)
- [Other formats](#)

Current browse context:

cs.CR

[< prev](#) | [next >](#)

[new](#) | [recent](#) | [1107](#)

Change to browse by:

cs

[cs.NI](#)

[cs.SI](#)

[physics](#)

[physics.soc-ph](#)

## References & Citations

- [NASA ADS](#)

[1 blog link](#) (what is this?)

## DBLP - CS Bibliography

[listing](#) | [bibtex](#)

[Shishir Nagaraja](#)

[Amir Houmansadr](#)

[Pratch Piyawongwisal](#)

[Vijit Singh](#)

[Pragma Agarwal](#)

...

## Bookmark (what is this?)



