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## 农产品辐照研究·食品科学

## 庆大霉素单克隆抗体的研制及ELISA分析方法的建立

金仁耀<sup>1</sup>, 吴建祥<sup>2</sup>

1. 浙江工商大学 食品与生物工程学院, 浙江 杭州 310012;

2. 浙江大学 生物技术研究所, 浙江 杭州 310058

**摘要:** 用与牛血清蛋白(BSA)交联的庆大霉素人工抗原(GM-BSA)免疫的BALB/C鼠脾细胞与SP2/0鼠骨髓瘤细胞融合, 经筛选、克隆, 得到1株能稳定分泌抗庆大霉素单抗的杂交瘤细胞株(6H8), 经鉴定6H8的抗体类型及亚类均为IgG1, 其轻链为κ链。制备单克隆抗体腹水, 腹水的间接ELISA效价在 $1 \times 10^{-7}$ 以上。该单克隆抗体与庆大霉素结构类似物均无交叉反应, 具有高度特异性。以制备的单抗建立间接竞争ELISA方法, 其线性回归方程为 $y=16.122\ln(x)-2.0143(R^2=0.9934)$ , 抑制中浓度 $IC_{50}$ 为 $25.2\mu\text{g} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ , 最低检测限 $IC_{20}$ 为 $3.9\mu\text{g} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$ 。竞争ELISA方法检测鲜奶中的庆大霉素平均回收率在92%~110%之间。抗庆大霉素单抗的制备和竞争ELISA方法的建立为庆大霉素快速检测奠定了基础。

**关键词:** 庆大霉素 单克隆抗体 竞争ELISA

## PREPARATION OF MONOCLONAL ANTIBODY AND DEVELOPMENT OF AN INDIRECT COMPETITIVE ELISA METHOD FOR GENTAMICIN

JIN Ren-yao<sup>1</sup>, WU Jian-xiang<sup>2</sup>

1. School of Food Science Biotechnology, Zhejiang Gongshang university, Hangzhou, Zhejiang 310012;  
2. Institute of Biotechnology, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, Zhejiang 310058

**Abstract:** One hybridoma cell line (6H8) secreting monoclonal antibody (McAb) against gentamicin was produced by fusing mouse myeloma cells (SP2/0) with spleen cells from BALB/C which immunized by the artificial gentamicin antigen conjugated with bovine serum albumin (BSA). Isotype and subclass of the monoclonal antibody secreted from the hybridoma cell line (6H8) was classified as IgG1. The light chain of the McAb was identified to be κ chain. The McAb obtained could specifically react with gentamicin and its titre of ascitic fluid detected by indirect ELISA was up to  $1 \times 10^{-7}$ . The result of specificity analysis indicated that the McAb had no cross-reactivity with analogues of gentamicin. Based on the produced McAb, an indirect competitive ELISA was established, and its linear regression equation was  $y=16.122\ln(x)-2.0143 (R^2=0.9934)$ . Inhibition rate analysis showed that  $IC_{50}$  and  $IC_{20}$  values were  $25.2 \mu\text{g} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$  and  $3.9 \mu\text{g} \cdot \text{L}^{-1}$  gentamicin in PBS buffer, respectively. The mean recovery of gentamicin spiked in milk was from 91% to 110%. The produced anti-gentamicin McAb and established competitive ELISA method could lay the foundation for rapid detection of gentamicin residue.

**Keywords:** Gentamicin monoclonal antibody competitive ELISA

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通讯作者:

作者简介:

作者Email:

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