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湘西苗族舌运动类型的遗传学研究

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Genetic Studies on Tongue Movement Types of Miao Nationality in Western Hunan

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摘要 对湘西苗族学生555例（男254例，女301例）的舌运动类型（卷舌、叠舌、翻舌、尖舌、三叶舌）进行了调查测试，结果表明：卷舌、叠舌、翻舌、尖舌、三叶舌出现率分别为69.01%，17.30%，19.64%，36.40%，40.36%；5种舌运动类型出现男女性别间均无显著差异（ $P>0.05$ ）；5项舌运动类型间相关性较小，仅有2对相关；翻舌基因与叠舌、尖舌基因间存在互作关系。

关键词： 卷舌 叠舌 翻舌 尖舌 三叶舌 苗族

Abstract: The tongue movement types including rolling,folding,twisting,pointed and clover-leaf tongues of 555middle school students(254 males,301females)of Miao nationality in western Hunan were investigated.The results showed that 1) the frequencies of rolling,folding,twisting,pointed and clover-leaf tongues were 69.01%,17.30%,19.64%,36.40%,40.36%,respectively;2) no significant sexual difference was found in the frequencies of five tongue moving types ($P>0.05$) ;3) there were little correlations among ten combination traits,with only two pairs being related;4) some interactions occurred between twisting tongue gene and folding,pointed tongue gene respectively.

Key words: [rolling tongue](#) [folding tongue](#) [twisting tongue](#) [pointed tongue](#) [clover-leaf tongue](#) [Miao nationality](#)

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