

论著

## 新生隐球菌基因组DNA不同抽提方法的比较

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**摘要:** 目的 DNA是进行分子生物学研究的重要基础。在本研究中,我们建立了2种简单快速抽提基因组DNA的方法并可用作PCR扩增的模板。通过比较4种不同的DNA抽提方法以确定哪种更适合进行下一步的基因分析。方法 这4种方法是:玻璃珠法,酶法,3%SDS法和氯化苄法。玻璃珠法是用玻璃珠在混泥器上剧烈振荡破碎细胞壁;3%SDS法是将细胞在含10mmol/LDTT的3%SDS溶液中加热,然后用5mmol/LKAc和异丙醇抽提,DNA的产量通过A260测定。结果 3%SDS溶解法、经典酶法、玻璃珠法和氯化苄法的DNA产量分别为0.4154±0.0367、0.8484±0.0756、1.2636±0.2040、0.4070±0.0339(g/L×10<sup>8</sup>CFU/mL)。结论 玻璃珠法是最敏感、重复性好、简单、费用合理的抽提方法。

关键词: 新生隐球菌 DNA抽提 方法

Comparative study of extraction methods for genomic DNA of *Cryptococcus neoformans*ZOU Xian-biao<sup>1,2</sup>, LIAO Wan-qing<sup>2</sup>, WEN Hai<sup>2</sup>, WU Jian-hua<sup>3</sup>, QIU Yun<sup>2</sup>, YANG Jin-shui<sup>4</sup>

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**Abstract:** Objective To establish simple and rapid methods for extracting genomic DNA from *C. neoformans*. To compare and search the better one for gene analysis. Methods Glass beads method, classical lytic enzyme treatment, 3% SDS lysis and the benzyl chloride method were set up and compared. In glass beads method, cells were broken by vigorously mixing with glass beads on a vortex; In 3% SDS method, cells were heated in 3% SDS extraction buffer containing 10 mmol/L DTT for 20 minutes. The lysate was extracted with 5 mmol/L KAc and isopropanol. Yield of DNA was calculated from the A260 for clean DNA. Results DNA production by 3% SDS lysis, classical lytic enzyme treatment, glass beads method and the benzyl chloride method was 0.4154±0.0367, 0.8484±0.0756, 1.2636±0.2040, 0.4070±0.0339 (g/L×10<sup>8</sup> CFU/mL) respectively. Conclusions Glass beads method was more sensitive, reproducible, simple and cost-effective for DNA extraction.

Keywords: *Cryptococcus neoformans* DNA extraction methods

收稿日期 2010-02-11 修回日期 网络版发布日期

DOI:

基金项目:

国家自然科学基金(39770002)

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