

论著

利用微卫星标记研究新生隐球菌分子流行病学

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摘要: 目的 研究国内隐球菌临床分离株的遗传多态性和分子流行病学。方法 选择与新生隐球菌遗传相关的9个微卫星标记,分析这9个位点从1993~2009年国内分离到的新生隐球菌临床株遗传背景、来源及变异程度。结果 116株被研究的隐球菌临床分离株,主要归属于3个微卫星复合物(MC2,MC3和MC12),其中大部分为MC2(103株)。8株菌株属于目前为止未被国内外认识的新复合物(MC12)。结论 利用微卫星DNA多态性研究新生隐球菌分子流行病学有较大的应用价值。

关键词: 新生隐球菌 微卫星 流行病学

Study on molecular epidemiology of *Cryptococcus neoformans* species using microsatellite marker

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Abstract: Objective To study the molecular epidemiology of clinical isolates of *Cryptococcus neoformans* in China. Methods Totally 116 clinical strains of *Cryptococcus neoformans* from 1993 to 2009 were isolated and the epidemiology was analyzed by microsatellite genotyping (STR). Results All the 116 strains of *C. neoformans* belonged to three microsatellite complexes (MCs), with the majority of MC2 (n=103), and eight isolates belonged to an unknown microsatellite complex which was labeled as MC12. Conclusions STR is valuable in molecular epidemiological study on *Cryptococcus neoformans*.

Keywords: *Cryptococcus neoformans* microsatellite epidemiology

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