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## 利用GeoEast系统处理低信噪比地震资料

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## Low-SNR seismic data processing by GeoEast

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摘要

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摘要 M工区地下构造复杂,速度随时空变化剧烈,地震资料信噪比及反射能量受地质因素影响严重,造成地震资料信噪比较低,地震数据处理首先面临静校正问题。为使最终处理成果准确反映地层发育状况及构造发育特征,采取了保护弱反射信号、提高资料信噪比、建立精确的速度场等措施,确保了断点、断面准确归位成像。实际地震资料处理结果表明:应用GeoEast处理系统可以有效提高低信噪比地震资料的信噪比;针对低信噪比资料的噪声压制,要精细选择去噪参数,根据记录特点采用组合去噪的方法进行噪声压制;当发生转角或对于炮点横向偏移距离较大的数据,应采用弯线偏移方法进行叠前时间偏移处理,以消除直线叠前时间偏移出现的假构造问题。

关键词: 信噪比 噪声压制 弯线叠前时间偏移 叠前数据能量调整

**Abstract:** Complex underground structures in the M work area causes many problems for seismic exploration. For instance, velocity varies dramatically with space-time, SNR is very low, seismic energy attenuates rapidly, and static corrections are rather complicated. In order to obtain accurately real characteristics of formations and structures, we choose proper approaches provided by GeoEast such as weak reflection preservation, SNR improvement, and accurate velocity field building to ensure accurately imaging. Noise removal methods and their parameters for low SNR data should be carefully chosen. When shot points are located from the source line, crooked line prestack migration methods should be adopted to eliminate the false structure problems. Seismic data processing final results show that the GeoEast processing system can greatly improve seismic data SNR.

Keywords: SNR noise suppression crooked line prestack time migration prestack data energy adjustment

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