论文

广义地震数据合成及其偏移成像

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摘要 根据地震波场的线性叠加原理,提出了对地震共炮道集及其震源进行线性叠加的一般方案——广义地震数据合成的方法.利用这个方法,可以根据不同的地质情况和要求得到各种不同的人工合成地震数据道集和震源,如平面波数据道集和震源、局部平面波(束)数据道集和震源以及面向目标的人工合成地震数据道集和震源.对于人工合成地震数据道集的偏移成像可应用单平方根方程实现.不同的合成地震数据道集具有不同偏移成像特性:平面波数据道集具有很高的计算效率,局部平面波数据道集具有很好的方向性,面向目标的合成地震数据道集具有很好的面向目标特性.

关键词 <u>地震数据</u> <u>线性叠加</u> <u>合成地震道集</u> <u>平面波</u> <u>局部平面波</u> <u>面向目标</u> <u>偏移</u> 分类号

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# Generalized synthesis of seismic data and its migration

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Abstract Based on the linear stacking principle of seismic wavefield, a general approach to the linear stacking of seismic common shot gathers and their sources is presented. It is called generalized seismic data synthesis. By using this method, different kinds of artificial synthetic seismic data gathers and sources can be obtained, such as, plane wave data gathers and sources, local plane wave (beam) data gathers and sources, and target—oriented artificial synthetic seismic data gathers and sources, according to various geological situations and requirements. The single—square—root equation can be used for the migration of artificial synthetic seismic data gathers. Different synthetic seismic data gathers have different migration characteristics, for example, plane wave data gathers with high calculation efficiency, local plane wave data gathers with good directional characteristic, target—oriented synthetic data gathers with good target—oriented characteristic.

**Key words** Seismic data; Linear stacking; Synthetic seismic gather; Plane wave; Local plane wave; Target oriented; Migration

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