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改进的矢量分解压噪方法

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An improved vector resolution noise removal approach

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摘要 失量分解压噪方法利用噪声偏离有故信号的夹角压制噪声,是一种径典的角度域去噪放术。文中在简惠分析失量分解压噪方法及其视有股进潜 施的基础上,针对该方法的理论误差来源和算法特点,提出了应用"曲凹时窗"进一步股进的技术思路和方案。实施的关键在于根据时窗内各适与时窗 中向适达到最大和关时的最佳时移值,建立在似向上描述分割、在横向上描最佳时移值进行曲线分割的曲凹时窗。利用数值模拟和实际数据对比了方 法股进前、后的去噪放果,结果表明,应用曲凹时窗的失量分解压噪方法在提高去噪放果的同时,能更好他保护有故信号。针对实际数据设计了曲凹时窗矢量分解压噪方法与典型频率域去噪方法(带通滤波、小波向值去噪)的对比实验,去噪结果表明,对于噪声和有故信号时频特征提近的地震数据,利用本文提出的方法从角度域入手往往能取得更好的去噪故果。

关键词: 矢量分解 倾角扫描 曲边时窗 带通滤波 小波陶值去噪 角度域

Abstract: Vector resolution, a typical angle-domain de-noising approach, uses the deviation angle between signal and noise to remove noise. We review briefly the vector resolution method and existing improved measures, and propose a new measure which uses curved time-window scheme according to its errors. The key point is to build a curved time-window based on the best time-shift values for maximum correlation coefficients between each trace and the center trace in the time window. Numerical simulation and real data de-noising test results show that the proposed method can better remove noise. We also perform real data tests with the proposed approach and frequency-domain de-noising methods such as pass-band filtering and wavelet threshold de-noising. The proposed approach gets better results event for seismic data in which signal and noise have very close frequency.

Keywords: vector resolution dip scanning curved time-window pass-band filtering wavelet threshold de-noising angle-domain

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