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### 电化学可卡因适体传感器的研制

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#### The preparation of electrochemical cocaine aptamer sensor

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全文: PDF (746 KB) HTML (1 KB) 输出: BibTeX | EndNote (RIS) 背景资料

**摘要** 采用自组合法将带巯基的捕获DNA探针固定到金电极表面,利用杂交反应将可卡因适体固定到电极上制得可卡因适体传感器.以钉联吡啶为电活性指示剂,检测适体与目标分析物——可卡因特异性结合后,电化学活性物质钉联吡啶的电信号的降低,实现对可卡因的定量检测.考察了缓冲液的pH,扫描速度,DNA探针及适体固定时间等条件对传感器测定可卡因信号响应的影响.结果表明在pH7.4时该传感器检测的范围为 $2 \times 10^{-4} \sim 1.0 \times 10^{-3}$  mol/L,检测下限为 $6 \times 10^{-5}$  mol/L.该传感器稳定性好,抗干扰能力强.

**关键词:** 电化学 可卡因 适体传感器 钉联吡啶

**Abstract:** In this paper,capture DNAprobe with mercaptogroup was immobilized on a surface of gold electrode via selfassembly.Then,cocaine aptamer biosensor was constructed by immobilization of cocaine aptamer on the electrode through hybridization.Using tris (2.2' -bipyridyl)dichlororuthenium (II) hexahydrate as electroactive indicator,the quantitative determination of cocaine was carried out,based on the decrease of electrical signal of tris(2.2' -bipyridyl) dichlororuthenium (II) hexahydrate after the combination of aptamer with target cocaine.The effects of scan rates pH,the immobilizing time of capture probe and aptamer on the signal were investigated.The results showed that the biosensor exhibits linear response to cocaine in the range of  $2 \times 10^{-4} \sim 1.0 \times 10^{-3}$  mol/L with a detection limit of  $6 \times 10^{-5}$  mol/L.The biosensor has some advantages,such as high stability and specificity.This sensor has been used to determine cocaine in a real serum sample.

**Key words:**

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