

论文

## 用ATRP法构筑核壳型梯度极性的多羟基多臂星状超支化聚合物及聚合物刷——三层聚合物刷的合成与表征

高超, 钱卉, 王寿柏, 孔浩, 王蜀珺, 颜德岳

上海交通大学化学化工学院; 上海交通大学化学化工学院 上海

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**摘要** 设计并通过原子转移自由基聚合方法(ATRP)合成了核壳型具有梯度极性的多羟基多臂星状聚合物刷. 端羟基超支化聚(3-乙基-3-羟甲基氧杂环丁烷)与2-溴-异丁基酰溴反应制得大分子引发剂(HP-Br), 以Cu(I)Br和N,N,N',N'-五甲基二乙基三胺(PMDETA)为催化体系, 进行甲基丙烯酸甲酯(MMA)的ATRP反应, 得到以甲基丙烯酸甲酯为臂的多臂星状超支化聚合物(HP-g-PMMA). 又以HP-g-PMMA为引发剂, 进行甲基丙烯酸羟乙酯(HEMA)的ATRP聚合, 得到核壳型具有梯度极性的多羟基多臂星状超支化聚合物(HP-g-PMMA-b-PHEMA), 继续将其羟基官能团溴代化(与2-溴-异丁基酰溴反应), 引发HEMA的ATRP溶液聚合, 得到了多臂星状超支化聚合物刷. 产物的结构用<sup>1</sup>H-NMR、FTIR、GPC等进行了表征和测试.

**关键词** [原子转移自由基聚合\(ATRP\)](#) [超支化聚合物](#) [聚合物刷](#) [梯度极性](#) [甲基丙烯酸羟乙酯](#)

分类号

## BUILDING CORE-SHELL STAR POLYMERS AND POLYMER BRUSHES WITH HYDROXYL GROUPS AND DIFFERENT POLARITY LAYERS— THREE-LAYER POLYMER BRUSHES

GAO Chao, QIAN Hui, WANG Shoubo, KONG Hao, WANG Shujun, YAN Deyue

College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering; Shanghai Jiao Tong University; Shanghai 200240

**Abstract** Based on the atom transfer radical polymerization (ATRP) and the large amount of functional groups of hyperbranched polymers, core-shell multi-arm star polymer brushes with gradient polarity distribution were designed and prepared. ATRP of MMA initiated from hyperbranched macroinitiator (HP-Br) in the presence of Cu(I)Br and N,N,N',N'-pentamethyldiethylenetriamine (PMDETA) resulted in multi-arm star polymers (HP-g-PMMA). Then ATRP of HEMA with HP-g-PMMA as polymeric initiator afforded another multi-arm star polymer with hydroxyl groups (HP-g-PMMA-b-PHEMA). Accordingly, further reaction of HP-g-PMMA-b-PHEMA with 2-bromo-isobutyrylbromide produced multi-arm star polymer initiator (TL-HPB-Br). Finally, ATRP of HEMA initiated from TL-HPB-Br gave multi-arm star polymer brushes with three-layer structures. The structure of the resultant novel objects was confirmed with <sup>1</sup>H-NMR, FTIR and GPC.

**Key words** [Atom transfer radical polymerization](#) [Hyperbranched polymer](#) [Star polymer](#) [Polymer brush](#) [2-Hydroxyethyl methacrylate](#)

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通讯作者 高超

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