

[本期目录](#) | [下期目录](#) | [过刊浏览](#) | [高级检索](#)[\[打印本页\]](#) [\[关闭\]](#)**论文****ATRP法合成接枝共聚物PVDF-g-PNIPAAm及其分离膜的研究**

林先凯, 冯霞, 陈莉

天津市改性与功能纤维重点实验室, 天津工业大学材料科学与工程学院, 天津 300160

摘要:

以氯化亚铜(CuCl)/三(*N,N*-二甲基氨基乙基)胺(Me₆TREN)为催化配位体系, 用DMF作为溶剂, 通过原子转移自由基聚合(ATRP)方法直接在商用聚偏氟乙烯(PVDF)粉末上接枝温敏性材料*N*-异丙基丙烯酰胺(NIPAAm)。红外光谱(FTIR)和核磁共振(¹H NMR)分析表明, PNIPAAm成功接枝到了PVDF上。考察了聚合反应时间及反应温度对接枝率的影响。接枝共聚物以相转化法进行制膜, 通过纯水通量测试温敏性能, 结果表明, PVDF能成功用于ATRP反应, 当温度变化时所制备的PVDF-g-PNIPAAm共聚膜呈现出一定的温度敏感性能。

关键词: 聚偏氟乙烯; 原子转移自由基聚合; 温敏性**Synthesis and Characterization of Graft Copolymer PVDF-g-PNIPAAm via ATRP and Its Separating Membranes**

LIN Xian-Kai, FENG Xia, CHEN Li*

Tianjin Key Laboratory of Fiber Modification and Functional Fiber, School of Materials Science and Chemical Engineering, Tianjin Polytechnic University, Tianjin 300160, China

Abstract:

The direct graft temperature-sensitive material *N*-isopropylacrylamide(NIPAAm) on commercial poly(vinylidene fluoride)(PVDF) via atom transfer radical polymerization(ATRP) is demonstrated. The application of ATRP used Copper(I) chloride(CuCl)/Tris(2-dimethylaminoethyl)amine(Me₆TREN) as the catalyst systems and *N,N*-dimethylformamide(DMF) as solvent. The graft copolymers of PVDF-g-PNIPAAm were characterized by Fourier transform infrared (FTIR) and ¹H NMR spectra. The effects of polymerization temperature and reaction time on grafting ratio were studied. The PVDF-g-PNIPAAm membranes were prepared from the graft copolymers by the phase inversion method. The effect of temperature on the flux of pure water for the PVDF-g-PNIPAAm membrane was investigated. The results show that alkyl fluorides are successfully applied in the ATRP and the PVDF-g-PNIPAAm membranes can exhibit temperature-sensitive performance as the temperature change.

Keywords: Poly(vinylidene fluoride); Atom transfer radical polymerization; Temperature-sensitivity

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通讯作者: 陈莉, 女, 博士, 教授, 博士生导师, 主要从事智能高分子研究. E-mail: chenlis@tjpu.edu.cn

作者简介:

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