全氟卤代烷在氯磺酸中的电化学反应

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摘要 本文报道了以氯磺酸钾为电解质,铂为电极,进行氯磺酸的阳极氧化,产生过氧二磺酰氯, 并和阳极池内α,ω-氯磺含氟烷进行反应,生成相应的氯磺酸酯,反应主要副产物为α,ω-二氯全氟烷, 在阳极有大量氢气逸出,并得到碘。

关键词 铂 水 钾化合物 电解质 自由基反应 电化学反应 阳极氧化 氯磺酸 全氟代烃 电极反应 氟化

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The anodic chlorosulfonation of perfluoroalkyl iodide

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Abstract Anodic oxidation of chlorosulfonic acid under mild conditions gave peroxydisulfuryl dichloride, S2O6Cl2, which reacted with a,w-chloroiodoperfluoroalkane to give w-chloroperfluoroalkyl chlorosulfate (I) and Cl(CF2)nCl. In the 本文作者相关文章 reaction of Cl(CF2)3L, hexachlorobenzene was formed as a byproduct. The effects of c.d. and efficiency on the product yield were studied. The reaction occurred only when a certain amount of S2O6Cl2 was accumulated in the reaction system. The reactions of I (n = 6) with nucleophiles, such as Et2NH, HCF2CF2CH2O-, F-, and H2O were studied. The order of nucleophilicity was: Et2NH > HCF2CF2CH2O- x F- < H2O.

Key words PLATINUM WATER POTASSIUM COMPOUNDS ELECTROLYTE FREE RADICAL REACTION ELECTROCHEMICAL REACTION ANODIC OXIDATION CHLOROSULFONIC ACID PERFLUORO-HYDROCARBON ELECTRODE REACTION FLUORINATION

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