

电聚合卟啉衍生物修饰的碘离子选择性电极

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收稿日期 修回日期 网络版发布日期 接受日期

摘要 用电化学方法将 $\alpha,\beta,\gamma,\delta$ -四(4-氨基苯基)卟啉单体聚合在铂丝电极上,可制备化学修饰型 I^- -选择性电极.质子化卟啉衍生物的立体交联高聚大环与 I^- 的作用具有强的主客体效应,使电极对 I^- 具有高的选择性,并呈现与经典Hofmeister系列及一般金属卟啉中性载体膜电极不同的阴离子选择性次序: $I^- \gg SCN^- \gg ClO_4^- \gg NO_2^- \gg Br^- \gg NO_3^- \gg Cl^- \gg SO_4^{2-}$.电极对 $1 \times 10^{-1} \sim 2.6 \times 10^{-6} mol \cdot dm^{-3}$ 呈线性响应,检测下限 $8.2 \times 10^{-7} mol \cdot dm^{-3}$,斜率 $61 \pm 0.2 mV/pI^- (27^\circ C)$.测试了电极膜的交流阻抗行为.电极具有内阻小,响应快,抗毒化能力强,制备简单等优点

关键词 卟吩 P 铂 离子选择性电极 膜电极 碘离子 电化学反应 化学修饰电极 电聚合

分类号 [0651](#)

Chemically modified electrode sensitive to iodide based on electropolymerized porphyrin derivative

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Abstract A chem. modified platinum electrode with coated poly[tetra(4-animophenyl)porphyrin] (PTAPP) was to be used as a new potentiometric iodide selective electrode. The mechanism of the electrode potential response is based on strong host-guest effect between protonized three-dimensional cross linked polycyclic PTAPP film and I^- ion. The resulting electrode demonstrates a selectivity sequence different from this conventional Hofmeister series and the behavior of ordinary metal porphyrin complexes: $I^- \gg SCN^- \gg ClO_4^- \gg Br^- \gg NO_2^- \gg NO_3^- \gg Cl^- \gg SO_4^{2-}$. The response of the electrode is linear in the 10^{-1} to $2.6 \times 10^{-6} mol \cdot dm^{-3}$ I^- with a detection limit of $8.2 \times 10^{-7} mol \cdot dm^{-3}$ and a slope $61 \pm 0.2 mV/pI^- (n = 5, 27^\circ C)$. The PTAPP electrode has the advantages of simplicity, low resistance, fast response, fair stability and reproducibility, and resistance to poison. The a.c. impedance spectra of the polymer membrane have also been studied.

Key words [PORPHINE P](#) [PLATINUM](#) [ION SELECTIVE ELECTRODE](#) [MEMBRANE ELECTRODES](#) [IODIDE ION](#) [ELECTROCHEMICAL REACTION](#) [CHEMICAL MODIFIED ELECTRODE](#)

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