研究论文

全氟烷基磺酰亚胺盐催化芳香化合物硝化反应的研究

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摘要 利用系列全氟烷基磺酰亚胺盐 $[M(NPf_2)_n]$ 作为一种新型的Lewis酸催化剂,用于催化芳香化合物与等摩尔 65% (m: m)硝酸的硝化反应. 通过考察不同的催化剂、反应时间、

反应温度和反应介质效应等因素对甲苯硝化的影响,以及比较1 mol% Yb[N($\mathrm{C_4F_9SO_2}$) $_2$] $_3$

催化不同结构的取代芳烃硝化反应的效果,表明全氟烷基磺酰亚胺盐不仅具有环境友好和原子经济的特点,而且是一类比常规Lewis酸更有效的、芳香化合物硝化反应的催化剂.

关键词 <u>全氟烷基磺酰亚胺盐</u> <u>Lewis酸</u> <u>催化</u> <u>硝化</u> <u></u>分类号

Aromatic Nitration Catalyzed by Metal Bis[(perfluoroalkyl)-sulfonyl]imides

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Abstract In this paper, the metal bis[(perfluoroalkyl)sulfonyl]imides $[M(NPf_2)_n]$ were employed for nitration of aromatic compounds with 1 equiv. of 65% (m: m) nitric acid as novel Lewis acid catalysts. The effects of Lewis acid catalysts, reaction time, temperature and medium on nitration of toluene, as well as the catalytic performance of nitration of aromatic compounds in the presence of 1 mol% $Yb[N(C_4F_9SO_2)_2]_3$ were investigated. All experimental results showed that metal bis[(perfluoroalkyl)sulfonyl]imides were not only environmentally friendly and atom economic, but also more effective for aromatic nitration than conventional Lewis acid catalysts.

Key words metal bis[(perfluoroalkyl)sulfonyl]imide Lewis acid catalysis nitration

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