水/硝基苯界面上水溶性冠醚推动碱土金属离子转移的循环伏安法研究

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摘要 本文用循环伏安法研究了水/硝基苯界面上十种水溶性及两种非水溶性冠醚推动镁(II)、钙(II)、锶(II)、钡(II)四种碱土金属离子的转移,讨论了实验条件下的转移机制,估测了热力学函数.

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# A study of transfer of alkaline earth metal ions across water/nitrobenzene interface facilitated by water soluble crown ethers using cyclic voltammetry

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**Abstract** The transfer of Mg2+, Ca2+, Sr2+ and Ba2+ across H2O/nitrobenzene interface facilitated by 10 H2O soluble and 2 H2O insoluble crown ethers was studied. The possible mechanism of the electrolysis reactions in different systems were: (1) the transfer of metal ion followed by a complexation in the nitrobenzene phase, (2) the simple transfer of complex ion formed in the H2O phase, (3) the transfer of metal ion preceding with a complexation in the H2O phase or followed by a complexation in the nitrobenzene phase resp., (4) the process mixed up with several charge transfer reactions, and the irreversible charge transfer reactions. Thermodn. data were estimated from the voltammograms.

Key wordsMAGNESIUMALKALINE EARTH METALWATERCALCIUMSTRONTIUMCROWNETHER COMPOUNDSSURFACE CHEMISTRYNITROBENZENETHERMODYNAMIC FUNCTIONIONIC MOBILITYBARIUMCHARGE TRANSFERCYCLOVOLTAMGRAPHNSFC

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