固态二乙炔拓扑聚合反应动力学的量子化学研究

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摘要 利用协同反应模型和EHCO-ASED量子化学方法,对固态二乙炔的拓扑聚合反应:MDA(Molecular diacetylenes)→PBT(Polybutatrienes)→PDA(Polydiacetylenes)的势能曲线进行了计算,并对其轨道对称性以及能隙随反应坐标的变化进行了分析;很好地解决了文献中用Woodward-Hoffmann轨道对称守恒原理对此反应进行分析时所遇到的问题,指出了此反应是热允许的原因。关键词 反应机理 反应动力学 聚合 势能 乙炔 P 拓扑 分子轨道对称守恒 分类号 0641

# Quantum-chemical investigation on the reaction kinetics of topochemical polymerization of solid-state diacetylenes

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**Abstract** The potential curve of the 1,4-polymn. of diacetylene to prepare polybutatrienes and further polydiacetylenes was studied based on the topochem. model and the quantum-chem. method of EHCO-ASED. The transformation of the frontier orbital symmetry along the reaction coordinates was analyzed. The problem about the Woodward-Hoffmann's orbital symmetry conservation of such reactions in the literatures was solved., and then the reasons why these reactions might be thermally allowed were presented.

**Key words** REACTION MECHANISM REACTION KINETICS POLYMERIZATION POTENTIAL ENERGY ACETYLENE P TOPOLOGY CONSERVATION OF SYMMETRY OF MOLECULAR ORBITAL

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