微乳液体系中过硫酸钾氧化碘离子的动力学研究

安学勤,王涛,沈伟国

兰州大学化学系,兰州(730000)

收稿日期 修回日期 网络版发布日期 接受日期

摘要 分别在不同盐浓度的自由水和不同液滴尺寸的微乳液中测量了过硫酸钾氧化碘离子的化学反应速率常数,获得微乳液不核中水的活度,探讨了水的活度及体系中离子强度与反应速率的关系,发现当表面活性剂与水的摩尔比R≤20时,水的活度随微反应器尺寸减小而快速下降。

关键词 微乳 过硫酸钾 氧化碘 反应速度 活度

分类号 0647

### Study on the Persulfate-Iodide Reaction in Microemulsions

An Xueqin, Wang Tao, Shen Weiguo

Department of Chemistry, Lanzhou University, Lanzhou (730000)

Abstract Rate constants have been measured for the oxidation of iodide ions by persulfate both in conventional aqueous solutions with various salt concentration and in the sodium bis(2-ethylhexyl) sulfosuccinate/isooctane/water microemulsions with various molar ratios R of water to surfactant. The activity of water in the aqueous core of the W/O microemulsions has been calculated and shown to be significantly decreasing with the decrease of the size of the microreactor when  $R \le 20$ . The dependence of the rate constant on activity of water and ionic strength is discussed.

Key words MICROEMUSION POTASSIUM PERSULFATE IODINE OXIDE REACTION RATE ACTIVITY

#### 扩展功能

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