

液相色谱/元素分析-同位素比值质谱联用法鉴定蜂蜜掺假

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Honey adulteration detection using liquid chromatography/elemental analysis-isotope ratio mass spectrometry

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摘要 采用液相色谱/元素分析-同位素比值质谱联用法(LC/EA-IRMS)对国内蜂蜜掺假情况进行了研究。基于测定得到的38个纯正蜂蜜样品的碳同位素 $\delta^{13}C$ 值数据,提出了纯正蜂蜜样品的 $\delta^{13}C$ 值要求:蛋白质和蜂蜜的 $\delta^{13}C$ 差值($\Delta\delta^{13}CP-H$) $\geq \sim 0.95\%$,果糖和葡萄糖的 $\delta^{13}C$ 差值($\Delta\delta^{13}CF-G$) $\sim 0.64\%$ 至 0.53% 范围内,各个组分间的 $\delta^{13}C$ 最大差值($\Delta\delta^{13}Cmax$) $< 2.09\%$ 。对150个日常检测样品、蜂农和蜂蜜供应商的蜂蜜样品分别采用本文建立的LC/EA-IRMS和国家标准方法(EA-IRMS)进行鉴定,LC/EA-IRMS方法检出58个掺有C3或C4植物糖浆的阳性样品,而EA-IRMS方法仅检出7个掺有C4植物糖浆的阳性样品,可见新方法大大提高了对蜂蜜掺假的鉴别能力。

关键词: 液相色谱 元素分析 同位素比值质谱 掺假 ;蜂蜜

Abstract: A new method for honey adulteration detection using liquid chromatography/elemental analysis-isotope ratio mass spectrometry (LC/EA-IRMS) was developed. Based on the individual $\delta^{13}C$ values detected for 38 authentic honey samples, the limits for the authentic honey samples were proposed: the $\delta^{13}C$ difference between protein and honey ($\Delta\delta^{13}CP-H$) should be higher or equal to than $\sim 0.95\%$, the $\delta^{13}C$ difference between fructose and glucose ($\Delta\delta^{13}CF-G$) should be from $\sim 0.64\%$ to 0.53% , and the maximum difference of $\delta^{13}C$ values between all the components ($\Delta\delta^{13}Cmax$) should be lower than 2.09% . Based on the above criteria, the 58 positive samples spiked with C4 or C3 plant sugar syrup were confirmed by LC/EA-IRMS method from 150 commercial honey samples, while only 7 samples spiked with C4 plant sugar syrup were confirmed by the official EA-IRMS method. The proposed method represents a significant improvement in comparing with the official EA-IRMS method.

Keywords: liquid chromatography (LC) elemental analysis (EA) isotope ratio mass spectrometry (IRMS) adulteration honey

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