用镧系元素(III)测定有机化合物中的磷和氟

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摘要 应用14个镧系元素(III)对有机化合物中的磷和氟进行了测定,阐明了影响测定的因素.测定的误差:磷为±0.20%,氟为±0.30%.

关键词络合滴定氟铥有机磷化合物镧系元素磷铈有机氟化合物镧同时测定钆镝⑤销鲁EDTA滴定試镨铒钕钕镱

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# Determination of phosphorus and fluorine in organic compounds by using lanthanides

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Abstract P and F contained in organic compounds were determine by using lanthanides after decomposition in an O flask. All lanthanides(III) could be used for determing P by direct titration, of which Dy-Lu lanthanides could prevent the interference of S. P in F-contg. sample could be determine by adding concentrated H2SO4 into the absorption medium and concentrating to remove F-. La-Dy lanthanides were used for determing F. The excess lanthanides were determine by EDTA back-titrn. The percentage of F can be obtained after the amount of P and the total content of P and F were determine The max. error of determing P was ?.20%, and F ?.30%.

Key wordsCOMPLEXOMETRYFLUORINETHULIUMORGANO PHOSPHORUS COMPOUNDSLANTHANONPHOSPHORUSCERIUMORGANO FLUORINE COMPOUNDSLANTHANUMSIMULTANEOUS DETERMINATIONSGADOLINIUMDYSPROSIUMSAMARIUMEUROPIUMLUTETIUMEDTA TITRATIONTERBIUMPRASEODYMIUMERBIUMNEODYMIUMHOLMIUMYTTERBIUM

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