研究论文

水热-热解法制备具有一维结构的Co₃O₄多晶

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摘要 采用温和的水热-热解法,在一定温度下,通过调节 Na_2CO_3 溶液和可溶性钴盐的摩尔比控制产物的形貌,得到具有一维结构的水热产物。以该产物为前驱体制备了具有一维结构的 Co_3O_4 多晶。以六次甲基四胺、尿素等代替 Na_2CO_3 溶液作为沉淀剂,均得到了一维纳米结构的 Co_3O_4 ,表明 CO^{2-}_3 在水镁石 CoO_2 层间的嵌入是得到一维结构水热产物的关键。

关键词 水热合成 四氧化三钴 一维结构 纳米材料

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Hydrothermal Synthesis of Polycrystal Co_3O_4 with One Dimensional Nanostructures

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Abstract The powders of one dimensional nanostructures of Co_3O_4 were synthesized hydrothe rmally followed by decomposition of the precursors in the $\text{Co}(\text{NO}_3)_2\text{-CO}^2$ system. The aspect ratio of products could be controlled by tailoring the concentration of $\text{Co}(\text{NO}_3)_2$ aqueous soluti on. That urine and hexamethylenetetramine taking the place of sodium carbonate as the precipitants could also produce 1D Co_3O_4 showed lights on understanding the mechanism of form ation of 1D structures. The existence of CO^2 intercalated between the brucite layers played an important role in the formation of 1D structures.

Key words <u>Hydrothermal synthesis</u> <u>Co₃O₄</u> <u>One dimensional structure</u> <u>Nano-material</u>

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